

STATISTICAL DATA  
1981 – 2023

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# National Commission in charge of investigating the existence of price distortions on imported goods

National Economic Prosecutor's Office  
Central Bank of Chile  
Ministry of Finance  
Ministry of Agriculture  
Ministry of Economics  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
National Customs Service

TECHNICAL SECRETARIAT  
CENTRAL BANK OF CHILE

DECEMBER 2023

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# Introduction

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This publication presents statistical data regarding investigations and recommendations made by the National Commission in Charge of Investigating the Existence of Price Distortions on Imported Goods and its predecessors, between 1981 and 2023<sup>1/</sup>.

The information is presented in 38 statistical tables, which show the Commission's actions with regard to petitions filed, initiation of investigations by petition or ex officio, recommendations of provisional and final measures to the President through the Minister of Finance, duration of investigations and the nature of the measures recommended.

It is important to take into consideration that the structure, competence, rules and procedures of the Commission have experienced legal changes and modifications during the period 1981-2023, which should be considered to analyze the statistics. These changes are mentioned in detail in the Methodology Section.

The first Commission of this nature was the Subsidies Commission created after the accession of Chile to the Subsidies Code of the GATT and its promulgation as a Law of the Republic. This first Commission functioned between the end of 1981 and September 1986, plus two sporadic sessions in 1987.

The Commission in Charge of Investigating Price Distortions on Imported Goods was created in 1986; it functioned between September of that year and the end of 1989. In 1990 the Commission became a National Commission, the chairmanship changed to the National Economic Prosecutor's Office and its regulations were modified.

This last Commission – which continues functioning until now- has undergone several changes, in particular as a result of the Agreements signed by Chile at the WTO, which became Laws of the Republic.

Since August 1993 the Commission has had the right to recommend antidumping duties and since 1999 it has had the right to recommend safeguard measures according to the Marrakech Agreement. These safeguards replaced the tariff surtaxes established by law 18.525 of 1986. Likewise, in May 1999, the Minimum Customs Values whose recommendation decision corresponded to the Commission were abolished. Finally, in March 2013 a new regulation was enacted (the "Reglamento Antidistorsiones<sup>2/</sup>"), which replaced two separate regulations<sup>3/</sup> that ruled over different kind of investigations.

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<sup>1/</sup> This report updates the document "Statistical Data" (December 2015) published by the Technical Secretariat of the Commission

<sup>2/</sup> Decree 1.314 of the Ministry of Finance from 2013.

<sup>3/</sup> Decree 575 of the Ministry of Finance from 1993 and Decree 909 of the Ministry of Finance from 1999.



# Methodology

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The tables presented below show statistical data from 1981 to 2023, regarding investigations and recommendations made by the National Commission in charge of investigating price distortions on imported goods and its predecessors.

The 38 tables presented provide information on the following tasks of the Commission:

- a) Reception of complaints filed by domestic producers against imports made at distorted prices, or increases of imports in such quantities that cause or threaten to cause serious injury to domestic production. They may refer to one or more products and to one or more origins.
- b) Decisions regarding the initiation of investigations, both for complaints filed and investigations ex officio, and publication of its notice in the Official Gazette.
- c) Recommendation of provisional measures to the President through the Minister of Finance, which currently includes safeguards, countervailing duties and antidumping duties. If a recommendation is accepted, it is legalized by the publication of a Decree of the Minister of Finance in the Official Gazette.
- d) Decisions to terminate investigations and recommendations of final measures to the President through the Minister of Finance, which currently includes safeguards, countervailing duties and antidumping duties. If a recommendation is accepted, the measure is legalized by the publication of a Decree of the Minister of Finance in the Official Gazette.

The statistical tables consider the following variables:

- Number of complaints filed.
- Number of ex officio investigations.
- Total number of investigations initiated.
- Number of investigations withdrawn by the petitioner.
- Number of investigations terminated.
- Total number of investigations with recommendation of provisional and final measures.
- Total number of investigations with application of provisional and final measures.

This information is classified by year, type of product, origin and type of measure.

To elaborate this statistical data the following sources of information, kept by the Technical Secretariat at its archives, were used:

- Minutes of the Commission's sessions.



- Notices of initiation of investigations and other decisions published in the Official Gazette, as initiation, modification and repeal of provisional and final measures.
- Letters from the President of the Commission to the Minister of Finance.

In the analysis of the statistical tables the following considerations should be taken into consideration:

A complaint is considered as an initiated investigation if the Commission has decided to initiate an investigation for one or more products and for one or more origins contained in the complaint.

For the classification by year, it was used the date of the session when the Commission takes notice of the complaint filed and it decides whether to initiate an investigation or not. For initiated ex officio investigations the date considered was the day of the session when the Commission decided to initiate the investigation. In the table titles, the expression "classified by year of initiation decision" refers to the date mentioned above. This date was used due to its availability for all the complaints filed (especially during the eighties), which does not occur for the date of publication of the initiation of investigations in the Official Gazette.

Three sub-periods were established for this report: 1981-1987, 1986-1989 and 1990-2023, which were chosen to reflect main changes experienced by the Commission. The overlap for years 1986 and 1987 is due to the fact that two different commissions were functioning simultaneously during those years (the Subsidies Commission and the second Commission).

Ex officio investigations are recorded since 1990, because that was the year when the legal instruments necessary to carry them out were created. The same is true for recommendation of provisional measures, except in the case of countervailing duties.

Since August 1993, the Commission has had the right to recommend antidumping duties<sup>4/</sup>. Also since May 1999, the Minimum Customs Duties (VAM) were abolished<sup>5/</sup>, while from June 1999 the Commission has the right to recommend safeguard measures<sup>6/</sup>, which replaced the preceding system of tariff surtaxes.

Formal withdrawals of the petitioner are registered since 1990. It is likely that they also occurred before, but were not recorded. In any case, it is a very exceptional situation (four cases during the period 1990-2023).

Likewise, complaints against the international market are registered only since 1990. Previously, the complaints referred to specific origins.

For the statistics of recommendations of final measures were also considered:

- Complaints to the National Customs Service for the adoption of Minimum Customs Duties (VAM), when the Commission didn't have the right to recommend them (right that was granted between June 1986 and May 1999), and
- Recommendations made to the Minister of Finance, between May 1982 and May 1983, to establish specific duties for dairy products, which were considered tariff surtaxes.

<sup>4/</sup> By Decree 575 of the Ministry of Finance which established the Regulation of Article 11 of law 18.525 and which was replaced in March 2013 by Decree 1.314 of the Ministry of Finance.

<sup>5/</sup> By Law 19.612.

<sup>6/</sup> By Decree 909 of the Department of Finance which established the Regulation for the application of safeguard measures according to the Marrakech Agreement and which was replaced in March 2013 by Decree 1.314 of the Ministry of Finance.





Between 1982 and 1987, there were slight differences between the number of investigations that concluded with the recommendation of measures and the number that, according to the records, were actually applied. There are five possible explanations for this difference: special type of recommendations (such as indicated in the previous paragraphs immediately above); rise on the general tariff level to its maximum, which prevented the application of some recommended measures; application of tariff surtaxes to products subject to a complaint, where the Commission decided not to investigate or not to recommend measures; non application by the authority of measures recommended by the Commission; and voids that could exist in the records of that period. Nevertheless, the differences are small.

Since a terminated investigation could end with a recommendation from the Commission to apply more than one measure simultaneously, the total number of measures applied can be higher than the total number of investigations with the application of measures (tables 3 to 6, 15 to 19, 24 to 27 and 32 to 35).

For the classification by sector, the complaints and investigations for wheat flour, sugar and oilseeds were included in the category Agriculture, although strictly they belong to the Food category. The reason for that is because in many legal and regulatory matters these products are related to agricultural sector. Likewise, lighters are registered in the Chemicals category, taking into consideration its essential features, although strictly they should be included in the category of Electric, Mechanic or by Fuel Articles.

The category Electric, Mechanic or by Fuel Articles is the most heterogeneous, and it represents an aggregation of the remaining complaints. However, this category is characterized by the inclusion of high value added products and technological products, such as cars, electrical household appliances, heaters, stoves and ovens, electric meters and water meters.

In tables 20 to 35, there is a detailed breakdown of complaints and investigations by origin. The total and subtotal of each column, for each group of countries correspond to the simple addition of the number of times the origins of each group have been subject to a complaint. These totals are different from the number of complaints because one complaint may include two or more countries (the average is two).

For the classifications by country groups of origin of the imports, the following associations were chosen: North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), Southern Common Market (MERCOSUR), Association of Southeast Asian Nations plus China, Japan and South Korea (ASEAN+3), Other countries, and International Market<sup>7/</sup>. Their composition is shown in the Annex.

Table 36 presents the average number of days spent in the investigations conducted each year. For the average number of days between the date of the session in which the initiation was decided and the date of publication of the initiation in the Official Gazette; and for the average number of days between the date of initiation published in the Official Gazette and the date of the session in which a final decision was taken, it was considered a sample of complaints where such data was available. However, for the average number of days between the date of the session in which the initiation was decided and the date of the session in which a final decision was taken, the data is available for all investigations during the analyzed period. The objective of presenting both results is to allow a deeper analysis in the case of the sample and accuracy in the case of the population. In the case of the average of the population, updating of previous investigations conducted in 1983, 1985 and 1986, and the investigation of Special Agricultural Safeguard from 2014 (into the framework of the Transpacific Strategic Economic Partnership) were not considered because: First, they did not have a formal technical report and second, there was no publication of initiation in the Official Gazette due to the fact that they were analyzed and decisions were adopted in one single session.

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<sup>7/</sup> Includes the cases not related to a specific origin but with imports regardless of their origin.

In table 37, the average days between the date of the initiation of an investigation published in the Official Gazette and the date of the memorandum recommending provisional measures, is sometimes negative. The reason for this is that for some complaints, the initiation of the investigation and the recommendation of provisional measures were decided in one single session, therefore sometimes the memorandum containing the recommendation of a measure was sent to the Minister of Finance before the publication of the initiation of the investigation.



## Annex on classification by group of countries for tables 28 to 35

Type of origin	Countries
<b>NAFTA</b>	United States, Canada and Mexico.
<b>MERCOSUR</b>	Argentina, Brasil, Paraguay y Uruguay.
<b>European Union</b>	Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.
<b>ASEAN + 3</b>	ASEAN: Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.  3: China, Japan and South Korea.
<b>Other countries</b>	Colombia, Panama, Peru, Venezuela, Belarus, Moldova, Russia, Turkey, Ukraine, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Russian Federation, Georgia, Hong Kong, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Pakistan, Taiwan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, South Africa and New Zealand.
<b>International market</b>	All countries

## Statistical tables

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TABLE 1

**Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated classified by year of initiation decision 1981 - 2023**

Year	Complaints				Investigations Ex officio (*)	Total of Investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the Petitioner	Total of investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage Of the total Filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(a)				
1981	3	1	2	67		2		2
1982	62	20	33	53		33		33
1983	32	10	22	69		22		22
1984	26	8	9	35		9		9
1985	32	10	24	75		24		24
1986w	15	5	12	80		12		12
1987	16	5	15	94		15		15
1988	20	6	20	100		20		20
1989	5	2	5	100		5		5
1990	16	5	16	100	2	18	0	18
1991	5	2	5	100	2	7	1	6
1992	7	2	7	100	0	7	0	7
1993	5	2	5	100	2	7	1	6
1994	7	2	6	86	3	9	1	8
1995	3	1	3	100	2	5	0	5
1996	2	1	2	100	0	2	0	2
1997	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1998	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
1999	6	2	5	83	1	6	0	6
2000	6	2	4	67	2	6	0	6
2001	4	1	3	75	0	3	0	3
2002	2	1	1	50	1	2	0	2
2003	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
2004	3	1	1	33	0	1	0	1
2005	0	0	0	--	1	1	0	1
2006	2	1	2	100	1	3	0	3
2007	2	1	2	100	0	2	0	2
2008	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
2009	2	1	2	100	0	2	0	2
2010	3	1	1	33	0	1	0	1
2011	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
2012	2	1	1	50	1	2	0	2
2013	5	2	5	100	0	5	0	5
2014	0	0	0	--	1	1	0	1
2015	6	2	6	100	0	6	0	6
2016	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
2017	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
2018	2	1	2	100	1	3	0	3
2019	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2020	3	1	2	67	0	2	1	1
2021	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
2022	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
2023	1	0	1	100	1	2	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>244</b>

(\*) The Commission has the right to initiate ex officio investigations since 1990.



TABLE 2

**Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures classified by year of initiation decision, 1981- 2023**

Year	Investigations terminated (A)	Investigations with Final measures Recommended (B)	Investigation with Measures applied		Percentages		
			Provisional (1) (C)	Final (2) (D)	(B)/(a)	(C)/(a)	(D)/(a)
1981	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
1982	33	24	0	25	73	0	76
1983	22	11	0	13	50	0	59
1984	9	3	0	4	33	0	44
1985	24	9	0	9	38	0	38
1986	12	8	0	7	67	0	58
1987	15	11	0	10	73	0	67
1988	20	13	0	13	65	0	65
1989	5	4	0	4	80	0	80
1990	18	11	4	11	61	22	61
1991	6	6	3	6	100	50	100
1992	7	3	3	3	43	43	43
1993	6	5	4	5	83	67	83
1994	8	3	4	3	38	50	38
1995	5	1	2	1	20	40	20
1996	2	1	1	1	50	50	50
1997	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
1998	1	1	1	1	100	100	100
1999	6	2	3	2	33	50	33
2000	6	3	3	3	50	50	50
2001	3	1	0	1	33	0	33
2002	2	2	1	2	100	50	100
2003	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
2004	1	1	1	1	100	100	100
2005	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
2006	3	2	2	2	67	67	67
2007	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
2008	1	1	1	1	100	100	100
2009	2	1	2	1	50	100	50
2010	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
2011	1	1	1	1	100	100	100
2012	2	1	1	1	50	50	50
2013	5	0	2	0	0	40	0
2014	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
2015	6	2	2	2	33	33	33
2016	1	1	1	1	100	100	100
2017	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
2018	3	1	1	1	33	33	33
2019	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
2020	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
2021	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
2022	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
2023	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Total</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>57</b>

(1) The Commission has the right to recommend provisional measures since 1990, except in the case of countervailing duties, where this right exists since 1981.

(2) Some years the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the number of final measures recommended. See an explanation in the Methodology section.



TABLE 3

**Investigations with provisional measures applied classified by year of initiation decision, 1981 - 2023 (1) (2)**

Year	Tariff Surtaxes	Minimum customs duties	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with provisional measures (3)
1981			0		0
1982			0		0
1983			0		0
1984			0		0
1985			0		0
1986			0		0
1987			0		0
1988			0		0
1989			0		0
1990	2	2	1		4
1991	1	1	2		3
1992	2	1	0		3
1993	1	3	1	0	4
1994	0	1	1	2	4
1995	1	0	0	1	2
1996	0	0	0	1	1
1997	0	0	0	0	0
1998	0	0	0	1	1
1999	2	0	1	0	3
2000	3		0	0	3
2001	0		0	0	0
2002	1		0	0	1
2003	0		0	0	0
2004	1		0	0	1
2005	0		0	0	0
2006	1		0	1	2
2007	0		0	0	0
2008	0		0	1	1
2009	1		0	1	2
2010	0		0	0	0
2011	0		0	1	1
2012	1		0	0	1
2013	1		0	1	2
2014	0		0	0	0
2015	1		0	1	2
2016	0		0	1	1
2017	0		0	0	0
2018	0		0	1	1
2019	0		0	0	0
2020	0		0	0	0
2021	0		0	0	0
2022	0		0	0	0
2023	0		0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>43</b>

(1) See information about the application of measures in the Methodology Section.

(2) Blank spaces correspond to periods when the Commission have not had the right to recommend these type of measures.

(3) The addition of investigations by type of measures may be higher than the total of investigation with measures, because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in Methodology section.



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**Investigations with application of final measures classified by year of initiation decision, 1981 - 2023 (1) (2)**

Year	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs values	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with final measures (3)
1981	0	0	0		0
1982	24	2	0		25
1983	10	3	0		13
1984	0	4	0		4
1985	7	3	1		9
1986	7	0	0		7
1987	7	7	0		10
1988	4	12	0		13
1989	2	4	0		4
1990	4	8	1		11
1991	2	3	2		6
1992	1	1	1		3
1993	0	3	1	1	5
1994	0	1	0	2	3
1995	0	0	0	1	1
1996	0	0	0	1	1
1997	0	0	0	0	0
1998	0	0	0	1	1
1999	1	0	1	0	2
2000	3		0	0	3
2001	1		0	0	1
2002	2		0	0	2
2003	0		0	0	0
2004	1		0	0	1
2005	1		0	0	1
2006	1		0	1	2
2007	0		0	0	0
2008	0		0	1	1
2009	0		0	1	1
2010	0		0	0	0
2011	0		0	1	1
2012	1		0	0	1
2013	0		0	0	0
2014	1		0	0	1
2015	1		0	1	2
2016	0		0	1	1
2017	0		0	1	1
2018	0		0	1	1
2019	0		0	0	0
2020	0		0	0	0
2021	0		0	0	0
2022	0		0	0	0
2023	0		0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>138</b>

(1) See information about the application of measures in the Methodology Section.

(2) Blank spaces correspond to periods when the Commission have not had the right to recommend these type of measures.

(3) The addition of investigations by type of measures may be higher than the total of investigation with measures, because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in Methodology Section.





TABLE 5

**Investigations with provisional measures classified by year of application, 1981 - 2013  
(1) (2)**

Year	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs duties	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with provisional measures (3)
1981			0		0
1982			0		0
1983			0		0
1984			0		0
1985			0		0
1986			0		0
1987			0		0
1988			0		0
1989			0		0
1990	1	2	1		3
1991	2	1	2		4
1992	2	1	0		3
1993	1	3	0	0	3
1994	0	1	2	2	5
1995	1	0	0	1	2
1996	0	0	0	1	1
1997	0	0	0	0	0
1998	0	0	0	1	1
1999	1	0	1	0	2
2000	3		0	0	3
2001	1		0	0	1
2002	1		0	0	1
2003	0		0	0	0
2004	1		0	0	1
2005	0		0	0	0
2006	1		0	1	2
2007	0		0	0	0
2008	0		0	1	1
2009	1		0	0	1
2010	0		0	1	1
2011	0		0	1	1
2012	1		0	0	1
2013	1		0	1	2
2014	0		0	0	0
2015	1		0	0	1
2016	0		0	2	2
2017	0		0	0	0
2018	0		0	0	0
2019	0		0	1	1
2020	0		0	0	0
2021	0		0	0	0
2022	0		0	0	0
2023	0		0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>43</b>

(1) See information about the application of measures in the Methodology Section.

(2) Blank spaces correspond to periods when the Commission have not had right to recommend these type of measures.

(3) The addition of investigations by type of measures may be higher than the total of investigation with measures, because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in Methodology section.



TABLE 6

**Investigations with final measures classified by year of application, 1981 - 2023 (1) (2)**

Year	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs value	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with final measures (3)
1981	0	0	0		0
1982	14	0	0		14
1983	16	2	0		17
1984	4	7	0		11
1985	6	1	0		6
1986	8	2	1		10
1987	7	7	0		10
1988	3	6	0		7
1989	2	10	0		10
1990	3	8	0		8
1991	3	0	2		5
1992	2	4	2		7
1993	0	3	0	0	3
1994	0	1	1	2	4
1995	0	0	0	2	2
1996	0	0	0	0	0
1997	0	0	0	1	1
1998	0	0	0	1	1
1999	0	0	0	0	0
2000	3		1	0	4
2001	2		0	0	2
2002	2		0	0	2
2003	0		0	0	0
2004	0		0	0	0
2005	2		0	0	2
2006	1		0	0	1
2007	0		0	1	1
2008	0		0	0	0
2009	0		0	1	1
2010	0		0	1	1
2011	0		0	0	0
2012	1		0	1	2
2013	0		0	0	0
2014	1		0	0	1
2015	0		0	0	0
2016	1		0	1	2
2017	0		0	2	2
2018	0		0	0	0
2019	0		0	1	1
2020	0		0	0	0
2021	0		0	0	0
2022	0		0	0	0
2023	0		0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>138</b>

(1) See information about the application of measures in the Methodology Section.

(2) Blank spaces correspond to periods when the Commission have not had the right to recommend these type of measures.

(3) The addition of investigations by type of measures may be higher than the total of investigation with measures, because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in Methodology section.



TABLE 7

### Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated classified by category of product, 1981 - 2023

CATEGORY	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total of investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Agriculture	27	9	23	85	10	33	2	31
Food	21	7	14	67	0	14	1	13
Electrical articles, mechanic and by fuel	20	6	16	80	0	16	0	16
Capital goods	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	8	3	6	75	0	6	0	6
Forestry, paper and wood	8	3	4	50	0	4	0	4
Dairy products	18	6	17	94	4	21	0	21
Metals and metalmechanic	60	19	36	60	3	39	1	36
Mining	5	2	4	80	0	4	0	4
Tires, rubber and plastic	22	7	18	82	0	18	0	18
Fishing	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Chemicals	25	8	16	64	1	17	0	17
Textiles	80	26	64	80	3	67	0	67
Glass and ceramics	16	5	10	63	0	10	0	10
<b>Totals</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>244</b>

TABLE 8

### Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated classified by category of product, 1981 - 1987

CATEGORY	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex officio (*)	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total of investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Agriculture	3	2	3	100	0	3	0	3
Food	15	9	9	60	0	9	0	9
Electrical articles, mechanic and by fuel	11	6	7	64	0	7	0	7
Capital goods	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	4	2	2	50	0	2	0	2
Forestry, paper and wood	6	4	3	50	0	3	0	3
Dairy products	4	2	4	100	0	4	0	4
Metals and metalmechanic	33	19	13	39	0	13	0	13
Mining	3	2	2	67	0	2	0	2
Tires, rubber and plastic	11	6	8	73	0	8	0	8
Fishing	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Chemicals	18	11	11	61	0	11	0	11
Textiles	44	26	28	64	0	28	0	28
Glass and ceramics	15	9	10	67	0	10	0	10
<b>Totals</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>101</b>



TABLE 9

### Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated classified by category of product, 1986 - 1989

CATEGORY	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex officio (*)	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total of investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Agriculture	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Food	3	7	3	100	0	3	0	3
Electrical articles, mechanic and by fuel	4	10	4	100	0	4	0	4
Capital goods	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	1	2	1	100	0	1	0	1
Forestry, paper and wood	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	4	10	4	100	0	4	0	4
Metals and metalmechanic	3	7	3	100	0	3	0	3
Mining	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Tires, rubber and plastic	5	12	5	100	0	5	0	5
Fishing	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	1	2	1	100	0	1	0	1
Textiles	20	49	20	100	0	20	0	20
Glass and ceramics	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>41</b>

TABLE 10

### Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated classified by category of product, 1990 - 2023

CATEGORY	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex officio (*)	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total of investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Agriculture	24	24	20	83	10	30	2	28
Food	3	3	2	67	0	2	1	1
Electrical articles, mechanic and by fuel	5	5	5	100	0	5	0	5
Capital goods	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	3	3	3	100	0	3	0	3
Forestry, paper and wood	2	2	1	50	0	1	0	1
Dairy products	10	10	9	90	4	13	0	13
Metals and metalmechanic	24	24	20	83	3	23	1	20
Mining	2	2	2	100	0	2	0	2
Tires, rubber and plastic	6	6	5	83	0	5	0	5
Fishing	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	6	6	4	67	1	5	0	5
Textiles	16	16	16	100	3	19	0	19
Glass and ceramics	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>102</b>



TABLE 11

### Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures classified by category of product, 1981 - 2023

Category	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		PERCENTAGES		
			Provisional (C)	Total (*) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Agriculture	31	16	17	16	52	55	52
Food	13	2	1	6	15	8	46
Electrical articles, mechanic and by fuel	16	9	0	8	56	0	50
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Leather and footwear	6	2	1	2	33	17	33
Forestry, paper and wood	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	21	15	9	15	71	43	71
Metals and metalmechanic	36	17	6	16	47	17	44
Mining	4	2	0	2	50	0	50
Tires, rubber and plastic	18	9	0	8	50	0	44
Fishing	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Chemicals	17	9	1	9	53	6	53
Textiles	67	48	8	50	72	12	75
Glass and ceramics	10	6	0	5	60	0	50
<b>Totals</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>57</b>

(\*) For some categories, the number of investigations with final measures applied may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 12

### Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures classified by category of product, 1981 - 1987

Category	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		PERCENTAGES		
			Provisional (C)	Total (*) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Agriculture	3	1	0	1	33	0	33
Food	9	1	0	5	11	0	56
Electrical articles, mechanic and by fuel	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Capital goods	2	1	0	1	50	0	50
Leather and footwear	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forestry, paper and wood	4	3	0	3	75	0	75
Dairy products	13	5	0	4	38	0	31
Metals and metalmechanic	2	2	0	2	100	0	100
Mining	2	2	0	2	100	0	100
Tires, rubber and plastic	8	3	0	2	38	0	25
Fishing	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Chemicals	11	6	0	6	55	0	55
Textiles	28	20	0	22	71	0	79
Glass and ceramics	10	6	0	5	60	0	50
<b>Totals</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>56</b>

(\*) For some categories, the number of investigations with final measures applied may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology Section.



TABLE 13

### Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures classified by category of product, 1986 - 1989

Category	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		PERCENTAGES		
			Provisional (C)	Total (*) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Agriculture	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Food	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electrical articles, mechanic and by fuel	4	2	0	1	50	0	25
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Leather and footwear	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forestry, paper and wood	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Dairy products	4	3	0	3	75	0	75
Metals and metalmechanic	3	3	0	3	100	0	100
Mining	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Tires, rubber and plastic	5	4	0	4	80	0	80
Fishing	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Chemicals	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Textiles	20	16	0	16	80	0	80
Glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Totals</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>68</b>

(\*) For some categories, the number of investigations with final measures applied may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology Section.

TABLE 14

### Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures classified by category of product, 1990 - 2023

Category	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		PERCENTAGES		
			Provisional (C)	Total (*) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Agriculture	28	15	17	15	54	61	54
Food	1	1	1	1	100	100	100
Electrical articles, mechanic and by fuel	5	2	0	2	40	0	40
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Leather and footwear	3	1	1	1	33	33	33
Forestry, paper and wood	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	13	9	9	9	69	69	69
Metals and metalmechanic	20	9	6	9	45	30	45
Mining	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tires, rubber and plastic	5	2	0	2	40	0	40
Fishing	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Chemicals	5	2	1	2	40	20	40
Textiles	19	12	8	12	63	42	63
Glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Totals</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>52</b>

(\*) For some categories, the number of investigations with final measures applied may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology Section.



TABLE 15

### Investigations with provisional measures applied classified by category of product, 1981 - 2023

Category	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs values	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with provisional measures (*)
Agriculture	10	1	0	6	17
Food	1	0	0	0	1
Electrical articles, mechanic and by fuel	0	0	0	0	0
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	0	0	0	1	1
Forestry, paper and wood	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	5	3	3	0	9
Metals and metalmechanic	1	0	0	5	6
Mining	0	0	0	0	0
Tires, rubber and plastic	0	0	0	0	0
Fishing	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	0	0	0	1	1
Textiles	2	4	3	0	8
Glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>43</b>

(\*) The addition of investigations by type of measures may be higher than the total of investigation with measures, because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in Methodology section.

TABLE 16

### Investigations with final measures applied classified by category of product, 1981 - 2023

Category	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs values	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with provisional measures (*)
Agriculture	8	2	1	5	16
Food	4	3	0	0	6
Electrical articles, mechanic and by fuel	5	2	1	0	8
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	1	0	0	1	2
Forestry, paper and wood	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	10	7	2	0	15
Metals and metalmechanic	6	4	0	6	16
Mining	2	0	0	0	2
Tires, rubber and plastic	6	5	0	0	8
Fishing	1	0	0	0	1
Chemicals	3	5	0	2	9
Textiles	32	22	2	0	50
Glass and ceramics	3	1	1	0	5
<b>Totals</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>138</b>

(\*) The addition of investigations by type of measures may be higher than the total of investigation with measures, because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in Methodology section.



TABLE 17

**Investigations with final measures applied classified by category of product, 1981 - 1987**

Category	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs values	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with provisional measures (*)
Agriculture	0	1	0	0	1
Food	3	3	0	0	5
Electrical articles, mechanic and by fuel	5	0	0	0	5
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	1	0	0	0	1
Forestry, paper and wood	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	3	1	0	0	3
Metals and metalmechanic	4	0	0	0	4
Mining	2	0	0	0	2
Tires, rubber and plastic	1	1	0	0	2
Fishing	1	0	0	0	1
Chemicals	2	5	0	0	6
Textiles	22	0	0	0	22
Glass and ceramics	3	1	1	0	5
<b>Totals</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>57</b>

(\*) The addition of investigations by type of measures may be higher than the total of investigation with measures, because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in Methodology section.

TABLE 18

**Investigaciones terminadas con medidas definitivas aplicadas, clasificadas por categoría de producto, 1986 - 1989**

Category	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs values	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with provisional measures (*)
Agriculture	0	0	0	0	0
Food	0	0	0	0	0
Electrical articles, mechanic and by fuel	0	1	0	0	1
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	0	0	0	0	0
Forestry, paper and wood	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	3	2	0	0	3
Metals and metalmechanic	0	3	0	0	3
Mining	0	0	0	0	0
Tires, rubber and plastic	4	3	0	0	4
Fishing	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	1	0	0	0	1
Textiles	6	14	0	0	16
Glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28</b>

(\*) The addition of investigations by type of measures may be higher than the total of investigation with measures, because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in Methodology section.





TABLE 19

**Investigaciones terminadas con medidas definitivas aplicadas, clasificadas por categoría de producto, 1990 - 2015**

Category	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs values	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with provisional measures (*)
Agriculture	8	1	1	5	15
Food	1	0	0	0	1
Electrical articles, mechanic and by fuel	0	1	1	0	2
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	0	0	0	1	1
Forestry, paper and wood	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	4	4	2	0	9
Metals and metalmechanic	2	1	0	6	9
Mining	0	0	0	0	0
Tires, rubber and plastic	1	1	0	0	2
Fishing	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	0	0	0	2	2
Textiles	4	8	2	0	12
Glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>53</b>

(\*) The addition of investigations by type of measures may be higher than the total of investigation with measures, because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in Methodology section.



TABLE 20

**Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated classified by country of origin, 1981 - 2023**

ORIGIN	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Argentina	91	16	68	75	4	72	2	70
Brazil	153	27	111	73	0	111	0	111
Colombia	23	4	14	61	0	14	0	14
United States	9	2	6	67	0	6	0	6
Mexico	4	1	4	100	0	4	0	4
Panama	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	45	8	34	76	0	34	0	34
Uruguay	8	1	8	100	0	8	0	8
Venezuela	3	1	1	33	1	2	0	2
<b>Americas</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>249</b>
Germany (1)	4	1	2	50	0	2	0	2
Austria	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Belarus	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Belgium	7	1	4	57	0	4	0	4
European Union (2)	12	2	11	92	1	12	0	12
Spain	28	5	14	50	0	14	0	14
France	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	4	1	1	25	0	1	0	1
Hungary	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Italy	4	1	2	50	0	2	0	2
Moldova	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Poland	2	0	2	100	1	3	0	3
Portugal	3	1	1	33	0	1	0	1
Czech Republic (3)	2	0	2	100	0	2	0	2
Russia	3	1	3	100	0	3	0	3
Sweden	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkey	2	0	1	50	0	1	0	1
Ukraine	3	1	3	100	0	3	0	3
<b>Europe</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>52</b>
Armenia	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Azerbaijan	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
China	37	6	26	70	3	29	1	26
South Korea	31	5	25	81	0	25	0	25
Georgia	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Hong Kong	14	2	10	71	0	10	0	10
Japan	12	2	9	75	0	9	0	9
Kazakhstan	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Kyrgyzstan	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Pakistan	4	1	4	100	1	5	0	5
Taiwan	17	3	11	65	0	11	0	11
Tajikistan	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Thailand	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Turkmenistan	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Uzbekistan	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
<b>Asia</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>95</b>
South Africa	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
New Zealand	0	0	0	--	2	2	0	2
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>International Market</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>427</b>

(1) Germany includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Democratic Republic of Germany.

(2) Before the European Union creation, statistics referred to European Economic Community

(3) Czech Republic includes the former Czechoslovakia.



TABLE 21

**Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated classified by country of origin, 1981 - 1987**

ORIGIN	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Argentina	50	15	30	60	0	30	0	30
Brazil	108	33	66	61	0	66	0	66
Colombia	19	6	10	53	0	10	0	10
United States	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Panama	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	27	8	18	67	0	18	0	18
Uruguay	4	1	4	100	0	4	0	4
Venezuela	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Americas</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>129</b>
Germany (1)	3	1	1	33	0	1	0	1
Austria	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Belarus	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Belgium	4	1	1	25	0	1	0	1
European Union (2)	5	2	4	80	0	4	0	4
Spain	26	8	12	46	0	12	0	12
France	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	3	1	1	33	0	1	0	1
Hungary	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Italy	3	1	1	33	0	1	0	1
Moldova	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Poland	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Portugal	3	1	1	33	0	1	0	1
Czech Republic (3)	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Russia	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Sweden	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkey	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
<b>Europe</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>
Armenia	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
China	14	4	5	36	0	5	0	5
South Korea	19	6	13	68	0	13	0	13
Georgia	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	5	2	1	20	0	1	0	1
Japan	5	2	3	60	0	3	0	3
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	12	4	7	58	0	7	0	7
Tajikistan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
<b>Asia</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>29</b>
South Africa	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
New Zealand	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>International Market</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>179</b>

(1) Germany includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Democratic Republic of Germany.

(2) Before the European Union, statistics referred to European Economic Community

(3) Czech Republic includes the former Czechoslovakia.



TABLE 22

### Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated classified by country of origin 1986 - 1989

ORIGIN	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Argentina	12	12	12	100	0	12	0	12
Brazil	28	28	28	100	0	28	0	28
Colombia	4	4	4	100	0	4	0	4
United States	2	2	2	100	0	2	0	2
Mexico	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Panama	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Peru	7	7	7	100	0	7	0	7
Uruguay	3	3	3	100	0	3	0	3
Venezuela	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
<b>Americas</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>56</b>
Germany (1)	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Austria	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Belarus	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Belgium	3	3	3	100	0	3	0	3
European Union (2)	4	4	4	100	0	4	0	4
Spain	2	2	2	100	0	2	0	2
France	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Italy	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Moldova	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Poland	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic (3)	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Russia	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Turkey	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
<b>Europe</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>
Armenia	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
China	9	9	9	100	0	9	0	9
South Korea	9	9	9	100	0	9	0	9
Georgia	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	7	7	7	100	0	7	0	7
Japan	4	4	4	100	0	4	0	4
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Taiwan	4	4	3	75	0	3	0	3
Tajikistan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
<b>Asia</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>33</b>
South Africa	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
<b>Africa</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
New Zealand	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>International Market</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>100</b>

(1) Germany includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Democratic Republic of Germany.

(2) Before the European Union, statistics referred to European Economic Community

(3) Czech Republic includes the former Czechoslovakia.



TABLE 23

**Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated classified by country of origin, 1990 - 2023**

ORIGIN	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Argentina	29	19	26	90	4	30	2	28
Brazil	17	11	17	100	0	17	0	17
Colombia	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
United States	6	4	4	67	0	4	0	4
Mexico	3	2	3	100	0	3	0	3
Panama	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Peru	11	7	9	82	0	9	0	9
Uruguay	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Venezuela	2	1	1	50	1	2	0	2
<b>Americas</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>64</b>
Germany (1)	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Austria	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Belarus	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Belgium	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
European Union (2)	3	2	3	100	1	4	0	4
Spain	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
France	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Italy	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Moldova	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Poland	2	1	2	100	1	3	0	3
Portugal	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic (3)	2	1	2	100	0	2	0	2
Russia	3	2	3	100	0	3	0	3
Sweden	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Turkey	2	1	1	50	0	1	0	1
Ukraine	3	2	3	100	0	3	0	3
<b>Europe</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>
Armenia	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Azerbaijan	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
China	14	9	12	86	3	15	1	12
South Korea	3	2	3	100	0	3	0	3
Georgia	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Hong Kong	2	1	2	100	0	2	0	2
Japan	3	2	2	67	0	2	0	2
Kazakhstan	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Kyrgyzstan	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Pakistan	3	2	3	100	1	4	0	4
Taiwan	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Tajikistan	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Thailand	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Turkmenistan	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Uzbekistan	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
<b>Asia</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>33</b>
South Africa	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
<b>Africa</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
New Zealand	0	0	0	--	2	2	0	2
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>International Market</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>148</b>

(1) Germany includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Democratic Republic of Germany.

(2) Before the European Union, statistics referred to European Economic Community

(3) Czech Republic includes the former Czechoslovakia.



TABLE 24

**Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures classified by country of origin, 1981 - 2023**

Country of origin	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		PORCENTAJES		
			Provisional (C)	Final (1) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Argentina	70	33	11	34	47	16	49
Brazil	111	62	4	62	56	4	56
Colombia	14	12	0	10	86	0	71
United States	6	4	2	3	67	33	50
Mexico	4	2	1	2	50	25	50
Panama	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Peru	34	25	2	26	74	6	76
Uruguay	8	6	0	6	75	0	75
Venezuela	2	2	1	2	100	50	100
<b>Americas</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>58</b>
Germany (1)	2	2	0	2	100	0	100
Austria	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belarus	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium	4	2	0	2	50	0	50
European Union (2)	12	9	3	10	75	25	83
Spain	14	7	0	9	50	0	64
France	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Netherlands	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Hungary	1	1	1	1	100	100	100
Italy	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	3	2	3	2	67	100	67
Portugal	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Czech Republic (3)	2	1	2	1	50	100	50
Russia	3	2	2	2	67	67	67
Sweden	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Turkey	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	3	2	2	2	67	67	67
<b>Europe</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>63</b>
Armenia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	26	17	6	18	65	23	69
South Korea	25	12	0	12	48	0	48
Georgia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	10	9	0	9	90	0	90
Japan	9	7	0	7	78	0	78
Kazakhstan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	5	4	3	4	80	60	80
Taiwan	11	4	0	6	36	0	55
Tajikistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	1	0	1	0	0	100	0
Turkmenistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Asia</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>59</b>
South Africa	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Africa</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
New Zealand	2	1	0	1	50	0	50
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>International Market</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>59</b>

(1) For some origins the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

(2) Germany includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Democratic Republic of Germany.

(3) Before the European Union, statistics referred to the European Economic Community.

(4) Czech Republic includes the former Czechoslovakia.



TABLE 25

### Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures classified by country of origin, 1981 - 1987

Country of origin	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		PORCENTAJES		
			Provisional (C)	Final (1) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Argentina	30	15	0	16	50	0	53
Brazil	66	35	0	35	53	0	53
Colombia	10	8	0	6	80	0	60
United States	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Mexico	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Peru	18	15	0	15	83	0	83
Uruguay	4	4	0	4	100	0	100
Venezuela	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Americas</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>59</b>
Germany (1)	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Austria	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Belarus	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Belgium	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
European Union (2)	4	2	0	3	50	0	75
Spain	12	6	0	8	50	0	67
France	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Netherlands	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Hungary	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Italy	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Poland	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Portugal	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Czech Republic (3)	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Russia	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Sweden	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Turkey	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Europe</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>71</b>
Armenia	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
China	5	3	0	3	60	0	60
South Korea	13	5	0	5	38	0	38
Georgia	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Hong Kong	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	3	1	0	1	33	0	33
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Pakistan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Taiwan	7	2	0	4	29	0	57
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Thailand	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Asia</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>45</b>
South Africa	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Africa</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>International Market</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>58</b>

(1) For some origins the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

(2) Germany includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Democratic Republic of Germany.

(3) Before the European Union, statistics referred to the European Economic Community.

(4) Czech Republic includes the former Czechoslovakia.



TABLE 26

**Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures classified by country of origin, 1986 - 1989**

Country of origin	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		PORCENTAJES		
			Provisional (C)	Final (1) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Argentina	12	8	0	8	67	0	67
Brazil	28	20	0	20	71	0	71
Colombia	4	4	0	4	100	0	100
United States	2	1	0	0	50	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Panama	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Peru	7	6	0	6	86	0	86
Uruguay	3	2	0	2	67	0	67
Venezuela	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Americas</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>71</b>
Germany (1)	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Austria	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Belarus	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Belgium	3	1	0	1	33	0	33
European Union (2)	4	3	0	3	75	0	75
Spain	2	1	0	1	50	0	50
France	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Hungary	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Italy	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Poland	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Portugal	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Czech Republic (3)	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Russia	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Sweden	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Turkey	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Europe</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>55</b>
Armenia	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
China	9	7	0	7	78	0	78
South Korea	9	6	0	6	67	0	67
Georgia	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Hong Kong	7	7	0	7	100	0	100
Japan	4	4	0	4	100	0	100
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Pakistan	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Taiwan	3	2	0	2	67	0	67
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Thailand	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Asia</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>82</b>
South Africa	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Africa</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>International Market</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>73</b>

(1) For some origins the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

(2) Germany includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Democratic Republic of Germany.

(3) Before the European Union, statistics referred to the European Economic Community.

(4) Czech Republic includes the former Czechoslovakia.





TABLE 27

**Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by country of origin, 1990 - 2023**

Country of origin	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		PORCENTAJES		
			Provisional (C)	Final (1) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Argentina	28	10	11	10	36	39	36
Brazil	17	7	4	7	41	24	41
Colombia	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
United States	4	3	2	3	75	50	75
Mexico	3	2	1	2	67	33	67
Panama	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Peru	9	4	2	5	44	22	56
Uruguay	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	2	2	1	2	100	50	100
<b>Americas</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>45</b>
Germany (1)	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Austria	1	0	0	0	--	--	--
Belarus	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
European Union (2)	4	4	3	4	100	75	100
Spain	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
France	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Hungary	1	1	1	1	100	100	100
Italy	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Moldova	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	3	2	3	2	67	100	67
Portugal	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Czech Republic (3)	2	1	2	1	50	100	50
Russia	3	2	2	2	67	67	67
Sweden	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Turkey	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	3	2	2	2	67	67	67
<b>Europe</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>60</b>
Armenia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	12	7	6	8	58	50	67
South Korea	3	1	0	1	33	0	33
Georgia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	2	2	0	2	100	0	100
Japan	2	2	0	2	100	0	100
Kazakhstan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	4	3	3	3	75	75	75
Taiwan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tajikistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	1	0	1	0	0	100	0
Turkmenistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Asia</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>48</b>
South Africa	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Africa</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
New Zealand	2	1	0	1	50	0	50
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>International Market</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>49</b>

(1) For some origins the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

(2) Germany includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Democratic Republic of Germany.

(3) Before the European Union, statistics referred to the European Economic Community.

(4) Czech Republic includes the former Czechoslovakia.



TABLE 28

**Petitions filed and investigations initiated and terminated classified by group of countries, 1981 - 2023**

Type of origin	PETITIONS				Investigations ex officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total of investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
NAFTA	13	2	10	77	0	10	0	10
MERCOSUR	252	44	187	74	4	191	2	189
European Union	74	13	41	55	2	43	0	43
ASEAN+3	81	14	61	75	3	64	1	61
Other countries	129	22	91	71	4	95	0	95
International Market	26	5	22	85	8	30	1	29
<b>Totals</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>427</b>

TABLE 29

**Petitions filed and investigations initiated and terminated classified by group of countries, 1981 - 1987**

Type of origin	PETITIONS				Investigations ex officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total of investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
NAFTA	2	1	1	50	0	1	0	1
MERCOSUR	162	50	100	62	0	100	0	100
European Union	53	16	21	40	0	21	0	21
ASEAN+3	38	12	21	55	0	21	0	21
Other countries	69	21	36	52	0	36	0	36
International Market	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>179</b>

TABLE 30

**Petitions filed and investigations initiated and terminated classified by group of countries 1986 - 1989**

Type of origin	PETITIONS				Investigations ex officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total of investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
NAFTA	2	2	2	100	0	2	0	2
MERCOSUR	43	43	43	100	0	43	0	43
European Union	11	11	11	100	0	11	0	11
ASEAN+3	22	22	22	100	0	22	0	22
Other countries	23	23	22	96	0	22	0	22
International Market	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>100</b>



TABLE 31

### Petitions filed and investigations initiated and terminated classified by group of countries, 1990 - 2023

Type of origin	PETITIONS				Investigations ex officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total of investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
NAFTA	9	6	7	78	0	7	0	7
MERCOSUR	47	31	44	94	4	48	2	46
European Union	10	7	9	90	2	11	0	11
ASEAN+3	21	14	18	86	3	21	1	18
Other countries	37	25	33	89	4	37	0	37
International Market	26	17	22	85	8	30	1	29
<b>Totals</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>148</b>

TABLE 32

### Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures classified by group of countries, 1981 - 2023

Type of origin	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		PERCENTAGES		
			Provisionals (C)	Final (*) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
NAFTA	10	6	3	5	60	30	50
MERCOSUR	189	101	15	102	53	8	54
European Union	43	26	9	29	60	21	67
ASEAN+3	61	36	7	37	59	11	61
Other countries	95	61	10	62	64	11	65
International Market	29	14	15	15	48	52	52
<b>Totals</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>59</b>

(\*) For some origins the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the recommendation of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology Section.

TABLE 33

### Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures classified by group of countries, 1981 - 1987

Type of origin	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		PERCENTAGES		
			Provisionals (C)	Final (*) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
NAFTA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MERCOSUR	100	54	0	55	54	0	55
European Union	21	12	0	15	57	0	71
ASEAN+3	21	9	0	9	43	0	43
Other countries	36	25	0	25	69	0	69
International Market	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Totals</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>58</b>

(\*) For some origins the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the recommendation of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology Section.



TABLE 34

### Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures classified by group of countries, 1986 - 1989

Type of origin	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		PERCENTAGES		
			Provisionals (C)	Final (*) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
NAFTA	2	1	0	0	50	0	0
MERCOSUR	43	30	0	30	70	0	70
European Union	11	6	0	6	55	0	55
ASEAN+3	22	17	0	17	77	0	77
Other countries	22	20	0	20	91	0	91
International Market	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
<b>Totals</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>73</b>

(\*) For some origins the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the recommendation of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology Section.

TABLE 35

### Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures classified by group of countries, 1990 - 2023

Type of origin	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		PERCENTAGES		
			Provisionals (C)	Final (*) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
NAFTA	7	5	3	5	71	43	71
MERCOSUR	46	17	15	17	37	33	37
European Union	11	8	9	8	73	82	73
ASEAN+3	18	10	7	11	56	39	61
Other countries	37	16	10	17	43	27	46
International Market	29	14	15	15	48	52	52
<b>Totals</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>49</b>

(\*) For some origins the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the recommendation of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology Section.



TABLE 36

**Average number of days between the dates of initiation and termination of an investigation 1990 - 2023**

Período	SAMPLE				POPULATION	
	Average number of days between the session of initiation and the date of initiation published in the Official Gazette (A)	Average number of days between initiation of the investigation published in the Official Gazette and the session of the final determination (B)	Total (A) + (B)	Investigations terminated in the sample	Total (A) + (B)	Total of investigations terminated
1981	7	178	185	2	185	2
1982	10	153	163	33	163	33
1983	5	129	134	14	130	22
1984	32	141	173	7	171	9
1985	15	84	99	8	78	24
1986	26	77	103	3	85	12
1987	3	91	95	15	95	15
1988	4	137	141	19	136	20
1989	3	68	71	5	71	5
1990	5	86	91	18	91	18
1991	6	75	81	6	81	6
1992	6	86	92	7	92	7
1993	5	86	91	6	91	6
1994	5	87	92	8	92	8
1995	8	134	142	5	142	5
1996	10	108	118	2	118	2
1997	--	--	--	--	--	--
1998	6	147	153	1	153	1
1999	27	154	180	6	180	6
2000	28	147	175	6	175	6
2001	11	59	70	3	70	3
2002	13	84	96	2	96	2
2003	--	--	--	--	--	--
2004	7	62	69	1	69	1
2005	8	80	88	1	88	1
2006	11	165	176	3	176	3
2007	34	338	372	2	372	2
2008	7	248	255	1	255	1
2009	8	159	167	2	167	2
2010	7	329	336	1	336	1
2011	5	289	294	1	294	1
2012	9	56	64	2	64	2
2013	6	109	115	5	115	5
2014	--	--	--	--	--	--
2015	6	211	217	6	217	6
2016	3	228	231	1	231	1
2017	8	272	280	1	280	1
2018	21	340	361	3	361	3
2019	--	--	--	--	--	0
2020	12	207	219	1	219	1
2021	--	--	--	--	--	--
2022	--	--	--	--	--	--
2023	11	--	--	--	--	--
<b>1981-1989</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>142</b>
<b>1990-2023</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>243</b>



TABLE 37

**Average number of days between the date of recommendation and the initiation of the provisional measures, 1990 - 2023**

Year	Total of investigations with provisional measures	Average number of days between the initiation of the investigation published in the Official Gazette and the date of the memorandum with the recommendation of measures	Average number of days between the date of the memorandum with the recommendation of measures and the date of the Decree of the Minister of Finance	Average number of days between the date of the Decree of the Minister of Finance and the initiation of the measure published in the Official Gazette	Average number of days between the initiation of the investigation published in the Official Gazette and the initiation of the measure published in the Official Gazette
1990	4	0	5	31	35
1991	3	2	2	22	26
1992	3	24	6	3	32
1993	4	-3	14	7	19
1994	4	-2	6	19	23
1995	2	9	1	1	10
1996	1	58	3	2	63
1997	0	--	--	--	--
1998	1	65	4	14	83
1999	3	67	11	13	90
2000	3	13	25	4	42
2001	0	--	--	--	--
2002	1	38	2	12	52
2003	0	--	--	--	--
2004	1	-3	2	1	0
2005	0	--	--	--	--
2006	2	44	0	3	47
2007	0	--	--	--	--
2008	1	67	2	4	73
2009	2	54	4	2	59
2010	0	--	--	--	--
2011	1	100	3	2	105
2012	1	-2	1	1	0
2013	2	37	3	3	42
2014	0	--	--	--	--
2015	2	74	11	3	88
2008	1	56	3	2	61
2009	0	--	--	--	--
2010	1	181	36	8	225
2011	0	--	--	--	--
2012	0	--	--	--	--
2013	0	--	--	--	--
2014	0	--	--	--	--
2015	0	--	--	--	--
<b>Total</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>47</b>



TABLE 38

**Average number of days between the dates of recommendation and initiation of the final measures, 1990 - 2023**

Year	Total of investigations with final measures	Average number of days between the initiation of the investigation published in the Official Gazette and the date of the memorandum with the recommendation of measures	Average number of days between the date of the memorandum with the recommendation of measures and the date of the Decree of the Minister of Finance	Average number of days between the date of the Decree of the Minister of Finance and the date of the Official Gazette of initiation of the measure	Average number of days between the initiation of the investigation published in the Official Gazette and the initiation of the measure published in the Official Gazette
1990	11	74	10	32	116
1991	6	89	13	39	140
1992	3	88	3	7	98
1993	5	94	8	19	120
1994	3	95	25	15	135
1995	1	104	5	23	132
1996	1	187	1	2	190
1997	0	--	--	--	--
1998	1	156	6	10	172
1999	2	171	7	12	190
2000	3	94	49	23	166
2001	1	5	1	5	11
2002	2	96	7	31	133
2003	0	--	--	--	--
2004	1	70	5	9	84
2005	1	81	3	1	85
2006	2	139	15	8	162
2007	0	--	--	--	--
2008	1	249	3	5	257
2009	1	199	9	8	216
2010	0	--	--	--	--
2011	1	291	85	2	378
2012	1	103	28	3	134
2013	0	--	--	--	--
2014	0	--	--	--	--
2015	2	270	6	3	278
2016	1	233	5	5	243
2017	1	281	5	9	295
2018	1	339	2	8	349
2019	0	--	--	--	--
2020	0	--	--	--	--
2021	0	--	--	--	--
2022	0	--	--	--	--
2023	0	--	--	--	--
<b>Total</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>154</b>

Juan Pablo Araya M.  
Legal representative

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[www.bcentral.cl](http://www.bcentral.cl)  
[bcch@bcentral.cl](mailto:bcch@bcentral.cl)

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