

National commission in charge of investigating the existence of price distortions on imported goods

National Economic Prosecutor's Office
Central Bank of Chile
Ministry of Finance
Ministry of Agriculture
Ministry of Economics,
Development and Reconstruction
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
National Customs Service

TECHNICAL SECRETARIAT
CENTRAL BANK OF CHILE

DECEMBER 2015

STATISTICAL DATA
1981 – 2015

National commission in charge of investigating the existence of price distortions on imported goods

National Economic Prosecutor's Office
Central Bank of Chile
Ministry of Finance
Ministry of Agriculture
Ministry of Economics,
Development and Reconstruction
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
National Customs Service

TECHNICAL SECRETARIAT
CENTRAL BANK OF CHILE

DECEMBER 2015

Index

Introduction	7
Methodology	9
Statistical tables	15
1. Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by year of initiation decision, 1981-2015	17
2. Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by year of initiation decision, 1981-2015	18
3. Investigations with provisional measures applied, classified by year of initiation decision, 1981-2015	19
4. Investigations with final measures applied, classified by year of initiation decision, 1981-2015	20
5. Investigations with provisional measures, classified by year of application, 1981-2015	21
6. Investigations with final measures, classified by year of application, 1981-2015	22
7. Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by category of product, 1981-2015	23
8. Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by category of product, 1981-1987	23
9. Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by category of product, 1986-1989	24
10. Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by category of product, 1990-2015	24
11. Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by category of product, 1981-2015	25
12. Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by category of product, 1981-1987	25
13. Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by category of product, 1986-1989	26

14. Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by category of product, 1990-2015	26
15. Investigations with provisional measures applied, classified by category of product, 1981-2015	27
16. Investigations with final measures applied, classified by category of product, 1981-2015	27
17. Investigations with final measures applied, classified by category of product, 1981-1987	28
18. Investigations with final measures applied, classified by category of product, 1986-1989	28
19. Investigations with final measures applied, classified by category of product, 1990-2015	29
20. Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by country of origin, 1981-2015	30
21. Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by country of origin, 1981-1987	31
22. Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by country of origin, 1986-1989	32
23. Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by country of origin, 1990-2015	33
24. Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by country of origin, 1981-2015	34
25. Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by country of origin, 1981-1987	35
26. Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by country of origin, 1986-1989	36
27. Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by country of origin, 1990-2015	37
28. Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by group of countries, 1981-2015	38
29. Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by group of countries, 1981-1987	38
30. Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by group of countries, 1986-1989	38

31. Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by group of countries, 1990-2015	39
32. Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by group of countries, 1981-2015	39
33. Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by group of countries, 1981-1987	39
34. Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by group of countries, 1986-1989	40
35. Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by group of countries, 1990-2015	40
36. Average number of days between the dates of initiation and termination of an investigation, 1981-2015	41
37. Average number of days between the dates of recommendation and initiation of the provisional measures, 1990-2015	42
38. Average number of days between the dates of recommendation and initiation of the final measures, 1990-2015	43

Introduction

This publication presents statistical data regarding investigations and recommendations made by the National Commission in Charge of Investigating the Existence of Price Distortions on Imported Goods and its predecessors, between 1981 and 2015^{1/}.

The information is presented in 38 statistical tables, which show the Commission's actions with regard to complaints filed, initiation of investigations by complaints or ex officio, recommendations of provisional and final measures to the President through the Minister of Finance, duration of investigations and the nature of the measures recommended.

It is important to take into consideration that the structure, competence, rules and procedures of the Commission have experienced legal changes and modifications during the period 1981-2015, which should be considered to analyze the statistics. These changes are mentioned in detail in the Methodology section.

The first Commission of this nature was the Subsidies Commission created after the accession of Chile to the Subsidies Code of the GATT and its promulgation as a Law of the Republic. This first Commission functioned between the end of 1981 and September 1986, plus two sporadic sessions in 1987.

The Commission in Charge of Investigating Price Distortions on Imported Goods was created in 1986; it functioned between September of that year and the end of 1989. In 1990 the Commission became a National Commission, the chairmanship changed to the National Economic Prosecutor's Office and its regulations were modified.

This last Commission—which continues functioning until now—has undergone several changes, in particular as a result of the Agreements signed by Chile at the WTO, which became Laws of the Republic.

Since August 1993 the Commission has had the right to recommend antidumping duties and since 1999 it has had the right to recommend safeguard measures according to the Marrakech Agreement. These safeguards replaced the tariff surtaxes established by Law 18.525 of 1986. Likewise, in May 1999, the Minimum Customs Values whose recommendation decision corresponded to the Commission were abolished. Finally, in March 2013 a new regulation was enacted (the "*Reglamento Antidistorsiones*"^{2/}), which replaced two separate regulations^{3/} that ruled over different kind of investigations.

^{1/} This report updates the document "Statistical Data" (December 2008) published by the Technical Secretariat of the Commission, to make available to the public information that is more recent and complete.

^{2/} Decree 1314 of the Ministry of Finance from 2013.

^{3/} Decree 575 of the Ministry of Finance from 1993 and Decree 909 of the Ministry of Finance from 1999.

Methodology

The tables presented below show statistical data from 1981 to 2015, regarding investigations and recommendations made by the National Commission in charge of investigating price distortions on imported goods and its predecessors.

The 38 tables presented provide information on the following tasks of the Commission:

- a) Reception of complaints filed by domestic producers against imports made at distorted prices, or increases of imports in such quantities that cause or threaten to cause serious injury to domestic production. They may refer to one or more products and to one or more origins.
- b) Decisions regarding the initiation of investigations, both for complaints filed and investigations ex officio, and publication of its notice in the *Official Gazette*.
- c) Recommendation of provisional measures to the President through the Minister of Finance, which currently includes safeguards, countervailing duties and antidumping duties. If a recommendation is accepted, it is legalized by the publication of a Decree of the Minister of Finance in the *Official Gazette*.
- d) Decisions to terminate investigations and recommendations of final measures to the President through the Minister of Finance, which currently includes safeguards, countervailing duties and antidumping duties. If a recommendation is accepted, the measure is legalized by the publication of a Decree of the Minister of Finance in the *Official Gazette*.

The statistical tables consider the following variables:

- Number of complaints filed.
- Number of ex officio investigations.
- Total number of investigations initiated.
- Number of investigations withdrawn by the petitioner.
- Number of investigations terminated.
- Total number of investigations with recommendation of provisional and final measures.
- Total number of investigations with application of provisional and final measures.

This information is classified by year, type of product, origin and type of measure.

To elaborate this statistical data the following sources of information, kept by the Technical Secretariat at its archives, were used:

- Minutes of the Commission's sessions.
- Notices of initiation of investigations and other decisions published in the *Official Gazette*, as initiation, modification and repeal of provisional and final measures.
- Letters from the President of the Commission to the Minister of Finance.

In the analysis of the statistical tables the following considerations should be taken into consideration:

A complaint is considered as one investigation if the Commission has decided to initiate an investigation for one or more products and for one or more origins contained in the complaint.

For the classification by year, it was used the date of the session when the Commission takes notice of the complaint filed and it decides whether or not to initiate an investigation. For initiated ex officio investigations the date considered was the day of the session when the Commission decided to initiate the investigation. In the table titles, the expression “classified by year of initiation decision” refers to the date mentioned above. This date was used due to its availability for all the complaints filed (especially during the eighties), which does not occur for the date of publication of the initiation of investigations in the *Official Gazette*.

Three sub-periods were defined for this report: 1981-1987, 1986-1989 and 1990-2015, which were defined to reflect the main changes experienced by the Commission. The first two periods overlap in years 1986 and 1987 as two different commissions operated simultaneously, namely the Subsidies Commission (1981-1987) and the Distortions Commission.

Ex officio investigations are recorded from 1990, because that is the year when legal instruments necessary to carry them out were created. The same is true for recommendation of provisional measures, except in the case of countervailing duties.

Since August 1993, the Commission has had the right to recommend antidumping duties^{4/}. Also since May 1999, the Minimum Customs Duties (VAM) were abolished^{5/}, while from June 1999 the Commission has the right to recommend safeguard measures^{6/}, which replaced the preceding system of tariff surtaxes.

Formal withdrawals of the petitioner are registered only since 1990. It is likely that they also occurred before, but were not recorded. In any case, it is a very exceptional situation (only three cases during the period 1990-2015).

Likewise, complaints against the international market are registered only since 1990. Previously, the complaints referred to specific origins.

For the statistics of recommendations of final measures were also considered:

- Petitions to the National Customs Service for the adoption of Minimum Customs Duties (VAM), when the Commission didn't have the right to recommend them (right that was granted between June 1986 and May 1999), and
- Recommendations made to the Minister of Finance, between May 1982 and May 1983, to establish specific duties for dairy products, which were considered tariff surtaxes.

Between 1982 and 1987, there were slight differences between the number of investigations that concluded with the recommendation of measures and the number that, according to the records, were actually applied. There are five possible explanations for this difference: special type of recommendations (such as indicated in the previous paragraphs immediately above); rise on the general tariff level to its maximum, which prevented the application of some recommended measures; application of tariff surtaxes to products subject to a complaint, where the Commission decided not to investigate or not to recommend measures; non application by the authority of measures recommended by the Commission; and voids that could exist in the records of that period. Nevertheless, the differences are small.

^{4/} By Decree 575 of the Ministry of Finance which established the Regulation of Article 11 of Law 18.525 and which was replaced in March 2013 by Decree 1314 of the Ministry of Finance.

^{5/} By Law 19.612.

^{6/} By Decree 909 of the Ministry of Finance which established the Regulation for the application of safeguard measures according to the Marrakech Agreement and which was replaced in March 2013 by Decree 1314 of the Ministry of Finance.

Since a terminated investigation could end with a recommendation from the Commission to apply more than one measure simultaneously, the total number of measures applied can be higher than the total number of investigations with the application of measures (tables 3 to 6, 15 to 19, 24 to 27 and 32 to 35).

For the classification by sector, the complaints and investigations for wheat flour, sugar and oilseeds were included in the category Agriculture, although strictly they belong to the Food category. The reason for that is because in many legal and regulatory matters these products are related to agricultural sector. Likewise, lighters are registered in the Chemicals category, taking into consideration its essential features, although strictly they should be included in the category of Electric, Mechanic or by Fuel Articles.

The category Electric, Mechanic or by Fuel Articles is the most heterogeneous, and it represents an aggregation of the remaining complaints. However, this category is characterized by the inclusion of high value added products and technological products, such as cars, electrical household appliances, heaters, stoves and ovens, electric meters and water meters.

In tables 20 to 35, there is a detailed breakdown of complaints and investigations by origin. The total and subtotal of each column, for each group of countries correspond to the simple addition of the number of times the origins of each group have been subject to a complaint. These totals are different from the number of complaints because one complaint may include two or more countries (the average is two).

In order to classify by country groups the following associations were chosen: North American Free Trade Agreement (Nafta), Southern Common Market (Mercosur), Association of Southeast Asian Nations plus China, Japan and South Korea (Asean+3), Other countries, and International Market⁷. Their composition is shown in the appendix.

Table 36 presents the average number of days spent in the investigations conducted each year. For the average number of days between the date of the session in which the initiation was decided and the date of publication of the initiation in the *Official Gazette*; and for the average number of days between the date of initiation published in the *Official Gazette* and the date of the session in which a final decision was taken, it was considered a sample of complaints where such data was available. However, for the average number of days between the date of the session in which the initiation was decided and the date of the session in which a final decision was taken, the data is available for all investigations during the analyzed period. The objective of presenting both results is to allow a deeper analysis in the case of the sample and accuracy in the case of the population. In the case of the average of the population, updating of previous investigations conducted in 1983, 1985 and 1986, and the investigation of Special Agricultural Safeguard from 2014 (into the framework of the Transpacific Strategic Economic Partnership) was not considered because: First, they did not have a formal technical report and second, there was no publication of initiation in the *Official Gazette* due to the fact that they were analyzed and decisions were adopted in one single session.

In table 37, the average days between the date of the initiation of an investigation published in the *Official Gazette* and the date of the memorandum recommending provisional measures, is sometimes negative. The reason for this is that for some complaints, the initiation of the investigation and the recommendation of provisional measures were decided in one single session, therefore sometimes the memorandum containing the recommendation of a measure was sent to the Minister of Finance before the publication of the initiation of the investigation.

⁷/ Includes the cases not related to a specific origin but with imports regardless of their origin.

Appendix on classification by group of countries for tables 28 to 35

Type of origin	Countries
Nafta	United States, Canada and Mexico.
Mercosur	Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay and Venezuela.
European Union	Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.
ASEAN + 3	ASEAN: Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam. 3: China, Japan and South Korea.
Other countries	Colombia, Panama, Peru, Belarus, Moldova, Turkey, Ukraine, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Russian Federation, Georgia, Hong Kong, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Pakistan, Taiwan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, South Africa and New Zealand.
International market	All countries.

Statistical tables

TABLE 1

Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by year of initiation decision, 1981 - 2015

Year	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex-officio (*)	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total of investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	Percentage (B)/(A)				
1981	3	1	2	67		2		2
1982	62	21	33	53		33		33
1983	32	11	22	69		22		22
1984	26	9	9	35		9		9
1985	32	11	24	75		24		24
1986	15	5	12	80		12		12
1987	16	5	15	94		15		15
1988	20	7	20	100		20		20
1989	5	2	5	100		5		5
1990	16	5	16	100	2	18	0	18
1991	5	2	5	100	2	7	1	6
1992	7	2	7	100	0	7	0	7
1993	5	2	5	100	2	7	1	6
1994	7	2	6	86	3	9	1	8
1995	3	1	3	100	2	5	0	5
1996	2	1	2	100	0	2	0	2
1997	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1998	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
1999	6	2	5	83	1	6	0	6
2000	6	2	4	67	2	6	0	6
2001	4	1	3	75	0	3	0	3
2002	2	1	1	50	1	2	0	2
2003	0	0	0		0	0	0	0
2004	3	1	1	33	0	1	0	1
2005	0	0	0		1	1	0	1
2006	2	1	2	100	1	3	0	3
2007	2	1	2	100	0	2	0	2
2008	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
2009	2	1	2	100	0	2	0	2
2010	3	1	1	33	0	1	0	1
2011	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
2012	2	1	1	50	1	2	0	2
2013	5	2	5	100	0	5	0	5
2014	0	0	0		1	1	0	1
2015	4	1	4	100	0	4	0	4
Total	302	100	220	73	19	239	3	233

(*) The Commission has the right to initiate ex-officio investigations since 1990.

TABLE 2

Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by year of initiation decision, 1981- 2015

Year	Investigations terminated (A)	Investigations with Final Measures Recommended (B)	Investigation with MEASURES APPLIED		Percentage		
			Provisional (1) (C)	Final (2) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
1981	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
1982	33	24	0	25	73	0	76
1983	22	11	0	13	50	0	59
1984	9	3	0	4	33	0	44
1985	24	9	0	9	38	0	38
1986	12	8	0	7	67	0	58
1987	15	11	0	10	73	0	67
1988	20	13	0	13	65	0	65
1989	5	4	0	4	80	0	80
1990	18	11	4	11	61	22	61
1991	6	6	3	6	100	50	100
1992	7	3	3	3	43	43	43
1993	6	5	4	5	83	67	83
1994	8	3	4	3	38	50	38
1995	5	1	2	1	20	40	20
1996	2	1	1	1	50	50	50
1997	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
1998	1	1	1	1	100	100	100
1999	6	2	3	2	33	50	33
2000	6	3	3	3	50	50	50
2001	3	1	0	1	33	0	33
2002	2	2	1	2	100	50	100
2003	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
2004	1	1	1	1	100	100	100
2005	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
2006	3	2	2	2	67	67	67
2007	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
2008	1	1	1	1	100	100	100
2009	2	1	2	1	50	100	50
2010	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
2011	1	1	1	1	100	100	100
2012	2	1	1	1	50	50	50
2013	5	0	2	0	0	40	0
2014	1	1	0	1	100	1	100
2015	1	0	1	0	0	100	0
Total	233	131	40	133	56	17	57

(1) The Commission has the right to recommend provisional measures since 1990, except in the case of countervailing duties, where this right exists since 1981.

(2) For some years, the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the recommendation of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 3

Investigations with provisional measures applied, classified by year of initiation decision, 1981 - 2015 (1) (2)

Year	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs duties	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with provisional measures (3)
1981			0		0
1982			0		0
1983			0		0
1984			0		0
1985			0		0
1986			0		0
1987			0		0
1988			0		0
1989			0		0
1990	2	2	1		4
1991	1	1	2		3
1992	2	1	0		3
1993	1	3	1	0	4
1994	0	1	1	2	4
1995	1	0	0	1	2
1996	0	0	0	1	1
1997	0	0	0	0	0
1998	0	0	0	1	1
1999	2	0	1	0	3
2000	3		0	0	3
2001	0		0	0	0
2002	1		0	0	1
2003	0		0	0	0
2004	1		0	0	1
2005	0		0	0	0
2006	1		0	1	2
2007	0		0	0	0
2008	0		0	1	1
2009	1		0	1	2
2010	0		0	0	0
2011	0		0	1	1
2012	1		0	0	1
2013	1		0	1	2
2014	0		0	0	0
2015	1		0	0	1
Total	19	8	6	10	40

(1) See information about the application of measures in the Methodology section.

(2) Blank spaces correspond to periods when Commission did not have the right to recommend these type of measures.

(3) The total of investigations by type of measure may be higher than the total because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in the Methodology section.

CUADRO 4

Investigations with final measures applied, classified by year of initiation decision, 1981 - 2015 (1) (2)

Year	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs values	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with final measures (3)
1981	0	0	0		0
1982	24	2	0		25
1983	10	3	0		13
1984	0	4	0		4
1985	7	3	1		9
1986	7	0	0		7
1987	7	7	0		10
1988	4	12	0		13
1989	2	4	0		4
1990	4	8	1		11
1991	2	3	2		6
1992	1	1	1		3
1993	0	3	1	1	5
1994	0	1	0	2	3
1995	0	0	0	1	1
1996	0	0	0	1	1
1997	0	0	0	0	0
1998	0	0	0	1	1
1999	1	0	1	0	2
2000	3		0	0	3
2001	1		0	0	1
2002	2		0	0	2
2003	0		0	0	0
2004	1		0	0	1
2005	1		0	0	1
2006	1		0	1	2
2007	0		0	0	0
2008	0		0	1	1
2009	0		0	1	1
2010	0		0	0	0
2011	0		0	1	1
2012	1		0	0	1
2013	0		0	0	0
2014	1		0	0	1
2015	0		0	0	0
Total	80	51	7	10	133

(1) See information about the application of measures in the Methodology section.

(2) Blank spaces correspond to periods when Commission did not have the right to recommend these type of measures.

(3) The total of investigations by type of measure may be higher than the total because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 5

**Investigations with provisional measures, classified by year of application,
1981 - 2015 (1) (2)**

Year	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs duties	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with provisional measures (3)
1981			0		0
1982			0		0
1983			0		0
1984			0		0
1985			0		0
1986			0		0
1987			0		0
1988			0		0
1989			0		0
1990	1	2	1		3
1991	2	1	2		4
1992	2	1	0		3
1993	1	3	0	0	3
1994	0	1	2	2	5
1995	1	0	0	1	2
1996	0	0	0	1	1
1997	0	0	0	0	0
1998	0	0	0	1	1
1999	1	0	1	0	2
2000	3		0	0	3
2001	1		0	0	1
2002	1		0	0	1
2003	0		0	0	0
2004	1		0	0	1
2005	0		0	0	0
2006	1		0	1	2
2007	0		0	0	0
2008	0		0	1	1
2009	1		0	0	1
2010	0		0	1	1
2011	0		0	1	1
2012	1		0	0	1
2013	1		0	1	2
2014	0		0	0	0
2015	1		0	0	1
Total	19	8	6	10	40

(1) See information about the application of measures in the Methodology section.

(2) Blank spaces correspond to periods when Commission did not have the right to recommend these type of measures.

(3) The total of investigations by type of measure may be higher than the total because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 6

**Investigations with final measures, classified by year of application,
1981 - 2015 (1) (2)**

Year	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs value	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with final measures (3)
1981	0	0	0		0
1982	14	0	0		14
1983	16	2	0		17
1984	4	7	0		11
1985	6	1	0		6
1986	8	2	1		10
1987	7	7	0		10
1988	3	6	0		7
1989	2	10	0		10
1990	3	8	0		8
1991	3	0	2		5
1992	2	4	2		7
1993	0	3	0	0	3
1994	0	1	1	2	4
1995	0	0	0	2	2
1996	0	0	0	0	0
1997	0	0	0	1	1
1998	0	0	0	1	1
1999	0	0	0	0	0
2000	3		1	0	4
2001	2		0	0	2
2002	2		0	0	2
2003	0		0	0	0
2004	0		0	0	0
2005	2		0	0	2
2006	1		0	0	1
2007	0		0	1	1
2008	0		0	0	0
2009	0		0	1	1
2010	0		0	1	1
2011	0		0	0	0
2012	1		0	1	2
2013	0		0	0	0
2014	1		0	0	1
2015	0		0	0	0
Total	80	51	7	10	133

(1) See information about the application of measures in the Methodology section.

(2) Blank spaces correspond to periods when Commission did not have the right to recommend these type of measures.

(3) The total of investigations by type of measure may be higher than the total because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 7

Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by category of product, 1981- 2015

Category	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex-officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total of investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Agriculture	27	9	23	85	10	33	2	31
Food	21	7	14	67	0	14	1	13
Electrical articles, mechanic or by fuel	20	7	16	80	0	16	0	16
Capital goods	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	8	3	6	75	0	6	0	6
Forestry, paper and wood	8	3	4	50	0	4	0	4
Dairy products	17	6	16	94	4	20	0	20
Metals and metalmechanic	50	17	28	56	1	29	0	26
Mining	5	2	4	80	0	4	0	4
Tires, rubber and plastic	22	7	18	82	0	18	0	18
Fishing	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Chemicals	25	8	16	64	1	17	0	17
Textiles	80	26	64	80	3	67	0	67
Glass and ceramics	16	5	10	63	0	10	0	10
Total	302	100	220	73	19	239	3	233

TABLE 8

Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by category of product, 1981 - 1987

Category	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex-officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total of investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Agriculture	3	2	3	100	0	3	0	3
Food	15	9	9	60	0	9	0	9
Electrical articles, mechanic or by fuel	11	6	7	64	0	7	0	7
Capital goods	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	4	2	2	50	0	2	0	2
Forestry, paper and wood	6	4	3	50	0	3	0	3
Dairy products	4	2	4	100	0	4	0	4
Metals and metalmechanic	33	19	13	39	0	13	0	13
Mining	3	2	2	67	0	2	0	2
Tires, rubber and plastic	11	6	8	73	0	8	0	8
Fishing	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Chemicals	18	11	11	61	0	11	0	11
Textiles	44	26	28	64	0	28	0	28
Glass and ceramics	15	9	10	67	0	10	0	10
Total	170	100	101	59	0	101	0	101

TABLE 9

Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by category of product, 1986 - 1989

Category	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex-officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total of investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Agriculture	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Food	3	7	3	100	0	3	0	3
Electrical articles, mechanic or by fuel	4	10	4	100	0	4	0	4
Capital goods	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	1	2	1	100	0	1	0	1
Forestry, paper and wood	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	4	10	4	100	0	4	0	4
Metals and metalmechanic	3	7	3	100	0	3	0	3
Mining	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Tires, rubber and plastic	5	12	5	100	0	5	0	5
Fishing	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	1	2	1	100	0	1	0	1
Textiles	20	49	20	100	0	20	0	20
Glass and ceramics	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Total	41	100	41	100	0	41	0	41

TABLE 10

Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by category of product, 1990 - 2015

Category	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex-officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total of investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Agriculture	24	26	20	83	10	30	2	28
Food	3	3	2	67	0	2	1	1
Electrical articles, mechanic or by fuel	5	5	5	100	0	5	0	5
Capital goods	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	3	3	3	100	0	3	0	3
Forestry, paper and wood	2	2	1	50	0	1	0	1
Dairy products	9	10	8	89	4	12	0	12
Metals and metalmechanic	14	15	12	86	1	13	0	10
Mining	2	2	2	100	0	2	0	2
Tires, rubber and plastic	6	7	5	83	0	5	0	5
Fishing	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	6	7	4	67	1	5	0	5
Textiles	16	18	16	100	3	19	0	19
Glass and ceramics	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	91	100	78	86	19	97	3	91

TABLE 11

Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by category of product, 1981 - 2015

Category	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		Percentage		
			Provisional (B)	Final (*) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Agriculture	31	16	17	16	52	55	52
Food	13	2	1	6	15	8	46
Electrical articles, mechanic or by fuel	16	9	0	8	56	0	50
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Leather and footwear	6	2	1	2	33	17	33
Forestry, paper and wood	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	20	15	9	15	75	45	75
Metals and metalmechanic	26	12	3	11	46	12	42
Mining	4	2	0	2	50	0	50
Tires, rubber and plastic	18	9	0	8	50	0	44
Fishing	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Chemicals	17	9	1	9	53	6	53
Textiles	67	48	8	50	72	12	75
Glass and ceramics	10	6	0	5	60	0	50
Total	233	131	40	133	56	17	57

(*) For some categories, the number of investigations with final measures applied may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 12

Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by category of product, 1981 - 1987

Category	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		Percentage		
			Provisional (B)	Final (*) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Agriculture	3	1	0	1	33	0	33
Food	9	1	0	5	11	0	56
Electrical articles, mechanic or by fuel	7	5	0	5	71	0	71
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Leather and footwear	2	1	0	1	50	0	50
Forestry, paper and wood	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	4	3	0	3	75	0	75
Metals and metalmechanic	13	5	0	4	38	0	31
Mining	2	2	0	2	100	0	100
Tires, rubber and plastic	8	3	0	2	38	0	25
Fishing	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Chemicals	11	6	0	6	55	0	55
Textiles	28	20	0	22	71	0	79
Glass and ceramics	10	6	0	5	60	0	50
Total	101	54	0	57	53	0	56

(*) For some categories, the number of investigations with final measures applied may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 13

Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by category of product, 1981 - 1987

Category	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		Percentage		
			Provisional (B)	Final (*) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Agriculture	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Food	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electrical articles, mechanic or by fuel	4	2	0	1	50	0	25
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Leather and footwear	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forestry, paper and wood	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Dairy products	4	3	0	3	75	0	75
Metals and metalmechanic	3	3	0	3	100	0	100
Mining	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Tires, rubber and plastic	5	4	0	4	80	0	80
Fishing	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Chemicals	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Textiles	20	16	0	16	80	0	80
Glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Total	41	29	0	28	71	0	68

(*) For some categories, the number of investigations with final measures applied may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 14

Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by category of product, 1990 - 2015

Category	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		Percentage		
			Provisional (B)	Final (*) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Agriculture	28	15	17	15	54	61	54
Food	1	1	1	1	100	100	100
Electrical articles, mechanic or by fuel	5	2	0	2	40	0	40
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Leather and footwear	3	1	1	1	33	33	33
Forestry, paper and wood	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	12	9	9	9	75	75	75
Metals and metalmechanic	10	4	3	4	40	30	40
Mining	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tires, rubber and plastic	5	2	0	2	40	0	40
Fishing	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Chemicals	5	2	1	2	40	20	40
Textiles	19	12	8	12	63	42	63
Glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Total	91	48	40	48	53	44	53

(*) For some categories, the number of investigations with final measures applied may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 15

Investigations with provisional measures applied, classified by category of product, 1981 - 2015

Category	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs values	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with provisional measures (*)
Agriculture	10	1	0	6	17
Food	1	0	0	0	1
Electrical articles, mechanic or by fuel	0	0	0	0	0
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	0	0	0	1	1
Forestry, paper and wood	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	5	3	3	0	9
Metals and metalmechanic	1	0	0	2	3
Mining	0	0	0	0	0
Tires, rubber and plastic	0	0	0	0	0
Fishing	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	0	0	0	1	1
Textiles	2	4	3	0	8
Glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	0
Total	19	8	6	10	40

(*) The total of investigations by type of measure may be higher than the total because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 16

Investigations with final measures applied, classified by category of product, 1981 - 2015

Category	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs values	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with final measures (*)
Agriculture	8	2	1	5	16
Food	4	3	0	0	6
Electrical articles, mechanics or by fuel	5	2	1	0	8
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	1	0	0	1	2
Forestry, paper and wood	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	10	7	2	0	15
Metals and metalmechanic	5	4	0	2	11
Mining	2	0	0	0	2
Tires, rubber and plastic	6	5	0	0	8
Fishing	1	0	0	0	1
Chemicals	3	5	0	2	9
Textiles	32	22	2	0	50
Glass and ceramics	3	1	1	0	5
Total	80	51	7	10	133

(*) The total of investigations by type of measure may be higher than the total because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 17

**Investigations with final measures applied, classified by category of product,
1981 - 1987**

Category	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs values	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with final measures (*)
Agriculture	0	1	0	0	1
Food	3	3	0	0	5
Electrical articles, mechanic or by fuel	5	0	0	0	5
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	1	0	0	0	1
Forestry, paper and wood	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	3	1	0	0	3
Metals and metalmechanic	4	0	0	0	4
Mining	2	0	0	0	2
Tires, rubber and plastic	1	1	0	0	2
Fishing	1	0	0	0	1
Chemicals	2	5	0	0	6
Textiles	22	0	0	0	22
Glass and ceramics	3	1	1	0	5
Total	47	12	1	0	57

(*) The total of investigations by type of measure may be higher than the total because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 18

**Investigations with final measures applied, classified by category of product,
1986 - 1989**

Category	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs values	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with final measures (*)
Agriculture	0	0	0	0	0
Food	0	0	0	0	0
Electrical articles, mechanic or by fuel	0	1	0	0	1
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	0	0	0	0	0
Forestry, paper and wood	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	3	2	0	0	3
Metals and metalmechanic	0	3	0	0	3
Mining	0	0	0	0	0
Tires, rubber and plastic	4	3	0	0	4
Fishing	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	1	0	0	0	1
Textiles	6	14	0	0	16
Glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	0
Total	14	23	0	0	28

(*) The total of investigations by type of measure may be higher than the total because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 19

**Investigations with final measures applied, classified by category of product,
1990 - 2015**

Category	Tariff surtaxes	Minimum customs values	Countervailing duties	Antidumping duties	Total of investigations with final measures (*)
Agriculture	8	1	1	5	15
Food	1	0	0	0	1
Electrical articles, mechanic or by fuel	0	1	1	0	2
Capital goods	0	0	0	0	0
Leather and footwear	0	0	0	1	1
Forestry paper and wood	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products	4	4	2	0	9
Metals and metalmechanic	1	1	0	2	4
Mining	0	0	0	0	0
Tires, rubber and plastic	1	1	0	0	2
Fishing	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	0	0	0	2	2
Textiles	4	8	2	0	12
Glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	0
Total	19	16	6	10	48

(*) The total of investigations by type of measure may be higher than the total because in some cases there were two or more measures applied simultaneously. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 20

Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by country of origin, 1981- 2015

Origin	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex-officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Argentina	91	16	68	75	4	72	2	70
Brazil	153	27	111	73	0	111	0	111
Colombia	23	4	14	61	0	14	0	14
United States	9	2	6	67	0	6	0	6
Mexico	3	1	3	100	0	3	0	2
Panama	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	45	8	34	76	0	34	0	34
Uruguay	8	1	8	100	0	8	0	8
Venezuela	3	1	1	33	1	2	0	2
America	337	60	245	73	5	250	2	247
Germany (1)	4	1	2	50	0	2	0	2
Austria	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Belarus	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Belgium	7	1	4	57	0	4	0	4
European Union (2)	12	2	11	92	1	12	0	12
Spain	28	5	14	50	0	14	0	14
France	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	4	1	1	25	0	1	0	1
Hungary	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Italy	4	1	2	50	0	2	0	2
Moldova	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Poland	2	0	2	100	1	3	0	3
Portugal	3	1	1	33	0	1	0	1
Czech Republic (3)	2	0	2	100	0	2	0	2
Russia	3	1	3	100	0	3	0	3
Sweden	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkey	2	0	1	50	0	1	0	1
Ukraine	3	1	3	100	0	3	0	3
Europe	84	15	50	60	2	52	0	52
Armenia	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Azerbaijan	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
China	29	5	20	69	2	22	0	22
South Korea	31	6	25	81	0	25	0	25
Georgia	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Hong Kong	14	2	10	71	0	10	0	10
Japan	12	2	9	75	0	9	0	9
Kazakhstan	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Kyrgyzstan	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Pakistan	4	1	4	100	1	5	0	5
Taiwan	17	3	11	65	0	11	0	11
Tajikistan	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Thailand	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Turkmenistan	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Uzbekistan	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Asia	116	21	88	76	3	91	0	91
South Africa	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	--	2	2	0	2
Oceania	0	0	0	--	2	2	0	2
International market	23	4	19	83	8	27	1	24
TOTAL	563	100	402	71	20	422	3	416

(1) Germany includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Democratic Republic of Germany.

(2) Before the European Union, statistics referred to European Economic Community.

(3) Czech Republic includes the former Czechoslovakia.

TABLE 21

Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by country of origin, 1981 - 1987

Origin	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex-officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Argentina	50	15	30	60	0	30	0	30
Brazil	108	33	66	61	0	66	0	66
Colombia	19	6	10	53	0	10	0	10
United States	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	1	0	1	100	0	1	0	1
Panama	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	27	8	18	67	0	18	0	18
Uruguay	4	1	4	100	0	4	0	4
Venezuela	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
America	213	66	129	61	0	129	0	129
Germany (1)	3	1	1	33	0	1	0	1
Austria	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Belarus	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Belgium	4	1	1	25	0	1	0	1
European Union (2)	5	2	4	80	0	4	0	4
Spain	26	8	12	46	0	12	0	12
France	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Italy	3	1	1	33	0	1	0	1
Moldova	3	1	1	33	0	1	0	1
Poland	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Portugal	3	1	1	33	0	1	0	1
Czech Republic (3)	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Russia	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Sweden	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkey	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Europe	53	16	21	40	0	21	0	21
Armenia	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
China	14	4	5	36	0	5	0	5
South Korea	19	6	13	68	0	13	0	13
Georgia	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	5	2	1	20	0	1	0	1
Japan	5	2	3	60	0	3	0	3
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Tajikistan	12	4	7	58	0	7	0	7
Thailand	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Asia	55	17	29	53	0	29	0	29
South Africa	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Oceania	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
International market	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	324	100	179	55	0	179	0	179

(1) Germany includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Democratic Republic of Germany.

(2) Before the European Union, statistics referred to European Economic Community.

(3) Czech Republic includes the former Czechoslovakia.

TABLE 22

Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by country of origin, 1986 - 1989

Origin	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex-officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Argentina	12	12	12	100	0	12	0	12
Brazil	28	28	28	100	0	28	0	28
Colombia	4	4	4	100	0	4	0	4
United States	2	2	2	100	0	2	0	2
Mexico	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Panama	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Peru	7	7	7	100	0	7	0	7
Uruguay	3	3	3	100	0	3	0	3
Venezuela	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
America	56	55	56	100	0	56	0	56
Germany (1)	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Austria	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Belarus	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Belgium	3	3	3	100	0	3	0	3
European Union (2)	4	4	4	100	0	4	0	4
Spain	2	2	2	100	0	2	0	2
France	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Italy	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Moldova	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Poland	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic (3)	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Russia	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Turkey	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Europe	11	11	11	100	0	11	0	11
Armenia	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
China	9	9	9	100	0	9	0	9
South Korea	9	9	9	100	0	9	0	9
Georgia	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	7	7	7	100	0	7	0	7
Japan	4	4	4	100	0	4	0	4
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Taiwan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Tajikistan	4	4	3	75	0	3	0	3
Thailand	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Asia	34	34	33	97	0	33	0	33
South Africa	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Africa	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Oceania	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
International market	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	101	100	100	99	0	100	0	100

(1) Germany includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Democratic Republic of Germany.

(2) Before the European Union, statistics referred to European Economic Community.

(3) Czech Republic includes the former Czechoslovakia.

TABLE 23

Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by country of origin, 1990 - 2015

Category	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex-officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Argentina	29	21	26	90	4	30	2	28
Brazil	17	12	17	100	0	17	0	17
Colombia	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
United States	6	4	4	67	0	4	0	4
Mexico	2	1	2	100	0	2	0	1
Panama	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Peru	11	8	9	82	0	9	0	9
Uruguay	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Venezuela	2	1	1	50	1	2	0	2
America	68	49	60	88	5	65	2	62
Germany (1)	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Austria	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Belarus	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Belgium	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
European Union (2)	3	2	3	100	1	4	0	4
Spain	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
France	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Italy	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Moldova	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Poland	2	1	2	100	1	3	0	3
Portugal	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic (3)	2	1	2	100	0	2	0	2
Russia	3	2	3	100	0	3	0	3
Sweden	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Turkey	2	1	1	50	0	1	0	1
Ukraine	3	2	3	100	0	3	0	3
Europe	20	14	18	90	2	20	0	20
Armenia	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Azerbaijan	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
China	6	4	6	100	2	8	0	8
South Korea	3	2	3	100	0	3	0	3
Georgia	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Hong Kong	2	1	2	100	0	2	0	2
Japan	3	2	2	67	0	2	0	2
Kazakhstan	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Kyrgyzstan	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Pakistan	3	2	3	100	1	4	0	4
Taiwan	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Tajikistan	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Thailand	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Turkmenistan	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Uzbekistan	1	1	1	100	0	1	0	1
Asia	27	20	26	96	3	29	0	29
South Africa	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
Africa	0	0	0	--	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	--	2	2	0	2
Oceania	0	0	0	--	2	2	0	2
International market	23	17	19	83	8	27	1	24
TOTAL	138	100	123	89	20	143	3	137

(1) Germany includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Democratic Republic of Germany.

(2) Before the European Union, statistics referred to European Economic Community.

(3) Czech Republic includes the former Czechoslovakia.

TABLE 24

Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by country of origin, 1981 - 2015

Origin	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		Percentage		
			Provisional	Final (1)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Argentina	70	33	11	34	47	16	49
Brazil	111	62	4	62	56	4	56
Colombia	14	12	0	10	86	0	71
United States	6	4	2	3	67	33	50
Mexico	2	1	0	1	50	0	50
Panama	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Peru	34	25	2	26	74	6	76
Uruguay	8	6	0	6	75	0	75
Venezuela	2	2	1	2	100	50	100
America	247	145	20	144	59	8	58
Germany (1)	2	2	0	2	100	0	100
Austria	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belarus	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium	4	2	0	2	50	0	50
European Union (2)	12	9	3	10	75	25	83
Spain	14	7	0	9	50	0	64
France	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Netherlands	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Hungary	1	1	1	1	100	100	100
Italy	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	3	2	3	2	67	100	67
Portugal	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Czech Republic (3)	2	1	2	1	50	100	50
Russia	3	2	2	2	67	67	67
Sweden	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Turkey	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	3	2	2	2	67	67	67
Europe	52	30	13	33	58	25	63
Armenia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	22	14	4	15	64	18	68
South Korea	25	12	0	12	48	0	48
Georgia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	10	9	0	9	90	0	90
Japan	9	7	0	7	78	0	78
Kazakhstan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	5	4	3	4	80	60	80
Taiwan	11	4	0	6	36	0	55
Tajikistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	1	0	1	0	0	100	0
Turkmenistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asia	91	52	10	55	57	11	60
South Africa	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Africa	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
New Zealand	2	1	0	1	50	0	50
Oceania	2	1	0	1	50	0	50
International market	24	13	15	14	54	63	58
TOTAL	416	241	58	247	58	14	59

(1) For some origins, the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

(2) Germany includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Democratic Republic of Germany.

(3) Before the European Union, statistics referred to the European Economic Community.

(4) Czech Republic includes the former Czechoslovakia.

TABLE 25

**Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures,
classified by country of origin, 1981 - 1987**

Origin	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		Percentage		
			Provisional	Final (1)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Argentina	30	15	0	16	50	0	53
Brazil	66	35	0	35	53	0	53
Colombia	10	8	0	6	80	0	60
United States	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Mexico	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Peru	18	15	0	15	83	0	83
Uruguay	4	4	0	4	100	0	100
Venezuela	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
America	129	77	0	76	60	0	59
Germany (1)	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Austria	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Belarus	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Belgium	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
European Union (2)	4	2	0	3	50	0	75
Spain	12	6	0	8	50	0	67
France	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Netherlands	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Hungary	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Italy	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Poland	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Portugal	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Czech Republic (3)	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Russia	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Sweden	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Turkey	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Europe	21	12	0	15	57	0	71
Armenia	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
China	5	3	0	3	60	0	60
South Korea	13	5	0	5	38	0	38
Georgia	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Hong Kong	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	3	1	0	1	33	0	33
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Pakistan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Taiwan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Tajikistan	7	2	0	4	29	0	57
Thailand	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Asia	29	11	0	13	38	0	45
South Africa	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Africa	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Oceania	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
International market	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
TOTAL	179	100	0	104	56	0	58

(1) For some origins, the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

(2) Germany includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Democratic Republic of Germany.

(3) Before the European Union, statistics referred to the European Economic Community.

(4) Czech Republic includes the former Czechoslovakia.

TABLE 26

**Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures,
classified by country of origin, 1986 - 1989**

Origin	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		Percentage		
			Provisional	Final (1)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Argentina	12	8	0	8	67	0	67
Brazil	28	20	0	20	71	0	71
Colombia	4	4	0	4	100	0	100
United States	2	1	0	0	50	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Panama	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Peru	7	6	0	6	86	0	86
Uruguay	3	2	0	2	67	0	67
Venezuela	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
America	56	41	0	40	73	0	71
Germany (1)	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Austria	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Belarus	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Belgium	3	1	0	1	33	0	33
European Union (2)	4	3	0	3	75	0	75
Spain	2	1	0	1	50	0	50
France	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Hungary	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Italy	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Poland	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Portugal	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Czech Republic (3)	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Russia	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Sweden	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Turkey	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Europe	11	6	0	6	55	0	55
Armenia	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
China	9	7	0	7	78	0	78
South Korea	9	6	0	6	67	0	67
Georgia	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Hong Kong	7	7	0	7	100	0	100
Japan	4	4	0	4	100	0	100
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Pakistan	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Taiwan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Tajikistan	3	2	0	2	67	0	67
Thailand	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Asia	33	27	0	27	82	0	82
South Africa	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Africa	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Oceania	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
International market	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
TOTAL	100	74	0	73	74	0	73

(1) For some origins, the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

(2) Germany includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Democratic Republic of Germany.

(3) Before the European Union, statistics referred to the European Economic Community.

(4) Czech Republic includes the former Czechoslovakia.

TABLE 27

Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by country of origin, 1990 - 2015

Origin	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		Percentage		
			Provisional	Final (1)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Argentina	28	10	11	10	36	39	36
Brazil	17	7	4	7	41	24	41
Colombia	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
United States	4	3	2	3	75	50	75
Mexico	1	1	0	1	100	0	100
Panama	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Peru	9	4	2	5	44	22	56
Uruguay	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	2	2	1	2	100	50	100
America	62	27	20	28	44	32	45
Germany (1)	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Austria	1	0	0	0	--	--	--
Belarus	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
European Union (2)	4	4	3	4	100	75	100
Spain	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
France	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Hungary	1	1	1	1	100	100	100
Italy	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Moldova	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	3	2	3	2	67	100	67
Portugal	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Czech Republic (3)	2	1	2	1	50	100	50
Russia	3	2	2	2	67	67	67
Sweden	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Turkey	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	3	2	2	2	67	67	67
Europe	20	12	13	12	60	65	60
Armenia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	8	4	4	5	50	50	63
South Korea	3	1	0	1	33	0	33
Georgia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	2	2	0	2	100	0	100
Japan	2	2	0	2	100	0	100
Kazakhstan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	4	3	3	3	75	75	75
Taiwan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tajikistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	1	0	1	0	0	100	0
Turkmenistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asia	29	12	8	13	41	28	45
South Africa	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
Africa	0	0	0	0	--	--	--
New Zealand	2	1	0	1	50	0	50
Oceania	2	1	0	1	50	0	50
International market	24	13	15	14	54	63	58
TOTAL	137	65	56	68	47	41	50

(1) For some origins, the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

(2) Germany includes the former Federal Republic of Germany and Democratic Republic of Germany.

(3) Before the European Union, statistics referred to the European Economic Community.

(4) Czech Republic includes the former Czechoslovakia.

TABLE 28

Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by group of countries, 1981 - 2015

Type of origin	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex-officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Nafta	12	2	9	75	0	9	0	8
Mercosur	255	45	188	74	5	193	2	191
European Union	74	13	41	55	2	43	0	43
ASEAN+3	73	13	55	75	2	57	0	57
Other countries	126	22	90	71	3	93	0	93
International market	23	4	19	83	8	27	1	24
Total	563	100	402	71	20	422	3	416

TABLE 29

Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by group of countries, 1981 - 1987

Type of origin	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex-officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Nafta	2	1	1	50	0	1	0	1
Mercosur	162	50	100	62	0	100	0	100
European Union	53	16	21	40	0	21	0	21
ASEAN+3	38	12	21	55	0	21	0	21
Other countries	69	21	36	52	0	36	0	36
International market	0	0	0		0	0	0	0
Total	324	100	179	55	0	179	0	179

TABLE 30

Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by group of countries, 1986 - 1989

Type of origin	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex-officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Nafta	2	2	2	100	0	2	0	2
Mercosur	43	43	43	100	0	43	0	43
European Union	11	11	11	100	0	11	0	11
ASEAN+3	22	22	22	100	0	22	0	22
Other countries	23	23	22	96	0	22	0	22
International market	0	0	0		0	0	0	0
Total	101	100	100	99	0	100	0	100

TABLE 31

Complaints filed and investigations initiated and terminated, classified by group of countries, 1990 - 2015

Type of origin	COMPLAINTS				Investigations ex-officio	Total of investigations initiated	Withdrawal of the petitioner	Total investigations terminated
	Filed (A)	Percentage of the total filed	Initiated (B)	% (B)/(A)				
Nafta	8	6	6	75	0	6	0	5
<i>Mercosur</i>	49	36	45	92	5	50	2	48
European Union	10	7	9	90	2	11	0	11
ASEAN+3	13	9	12	92	2	14	0	14
Other countries	35	25	32	91	3	35	0	35
International market	23	17	19	83	8	27	1	24
Total	138	100	123	89	20	143	3	137

TABLE 32

Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by group of countries, 1981 - 2015

Type of origin	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		Percentage		
			Provisionals (C)	Final (*) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Nafta	8	5	2	4	63	25	50
<i>Mercosur</i>	191	103	16	104	54	8	54
European Union	43	26	9	29	60	21	67
ASEAN+3	57	33	5	34	58	9	60
Other countries	93	61	11	62	66	12	67
International market	24	13	15	14	54	63	58
Total	416	241	58	247	58	14	59

(*) For some origins the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 33

Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by group of countries, 1981 - 1987

Type of origin	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		Percentage		
			Provisionals (C)	Final (*) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Nafta	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Mercosur</i>	100	54	0	55	54	0	55
European Union	21	12	0	15	57	0	71
ASEAN+3	21	9	0	9	43	0	43
Other countries	36	25	0	25	69	0	69
International market	0	0	0	0			
Total	179	100	0	104	56	0	58

(*) For some origins the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 34

Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by group of countries, 1986 - 1989

Type of origin	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		Percentage		
			Provisionals (C)	Final (*) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Nafta	2	1	0	0	50	0	0
Mercosur	43	30	0	30	70	0	70
European Union	11	6	0	6	55	0	55
ASEAN+3	22	17	0	17	77	0	77
Other countries	22	20	0	20	91	0	91
International market	0	0	0	0			
Total	100	74	0	73	74	0	73

(*) For some origins the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 35

Investigations terminated with recommendation and application of measures, classified by group of countries, 1990 - 2015

Type of origin	Investigations terminated (A)	Recommendation of final measures (B)	APPLICATION OF MEASURES		Percentage		
			Provisionals (C)	Final (*) (D)	(B)/(A)	(C)/(A)	(D)/(A)
Nafta	5	4	2	4	80	40	80
Mercosur	48	19	16	19	40	33	40
European Union	11	8	9	8	73	82	73
ASEAN+3	14	14	14	14	100	100	100
Other countries	35	7	0	9	20	0	26
International market	24	13	15	14	54	63	58
Total	137	65	56	68	47	41	50

(*) For some origins the number of investigations with application of final measures may be higher than the number of recommendations of final measures. See explanation in the Methodology section.

TABLE 36

Average number of days between the dates of initiation and termination of an investigation, 1981 - 2015

Period	SAMPLE				POPULATION	
	Average number of days between the session of initiation and the date of initiation published in the <i>Official Gazette</i> (A)	Average number of days between initiation of the investigation published in the <i>Official Gazette</i> and the session of the final determination (B)	Total (A) + (B)	Investigations terminated in the sample	Total (A) + (B)	Total of investigations terminated
1981	7	178	185	2	185	2
1982	10	153	163	33	163	33
1983	5	129	134	14	130	22
1984	32	141	173	7	171	9
1985	15	84	99	8	78	24
1986	26	77	103	3	85	12
1987	3	91	95	15	95	15
1988	4	137	141	19	136	20
1989	3	68	71	5	71	5
1990	5	86	91	18	91	18
1991	6	75	81	6	81	6
1992	6	86	92	7	92	7
1993	5	86	91	6	91	6
1994	5	87	92	8	92	8
1995	8	134	142	5	142	5
1996	10	108	118	2	118	2
1997	--	--	--	--	--	0
1998	6	147	153	1	153	1
1999	27	154	180	6	180	6
2000	28	147	175	6	175	6
2001	11	59	70	3	70	3
2002	13	84	96	2	96	2
2003	--	--	--	--	--	0
2004	7	62	69	1	69	1
2005	8	80	88	1	88	1
2006	11	165	176	3	176	3
2007	34	338	372	2	372	2
2008	7	248	255	1	255	1
2009	8	159	167	2	167	2
2010	7	329	336	1	336	1
2011	5	289	294	1	294	1
2012	9	56	64	2	64	2
2013	6	109	115	5	115	5
2014	--	--	--	--	--	1
2015	8	219	227	1	227	1
1981-1989	9	127	136	106	124	142
1990-2015	10	115	125	90	125	91
Total	10	121	131	196	124	233

TABLE 37

Average number of days between the date, of recommendation and initiation of the provisional measures, 1990 - 2015

Year	Total of investigations with provisional measures	Average number of days between the initiation of the investigation published in the <i>Official Gazette</i> and the date of the memorandum with the recommendation of measures	Average number of days between the date of the memorandum with the recommendation of measures and the date of the Decree of the Minister of Finance	Average number of days between the date of the Decree of the Minister of Finance and the initiation of the measure published in the <i>Official Gazette</i>	Average number of days between the initiation of the investigation published in the <i>Official Gazette</i> and the initiation of the measure published in the <i>Official Gazette</i>
1990	4	0	5	31	35
1991	3	2	2	22	26
1992	3	24	6	3	32
1993	4	-3	14	7	19
1994	4	-2	6	19	23
1995	2	9	1	1	10
1996	1	58	3	2	63
1997	0	--	--	--	--
1998	1	65	4	14	83
1999	3	67	11	13	90
2000	3	13	25	4	42
2001	0	--	--	--	--
2002	1	38	2	12	52
2003	0	--	--	--	--
2004	1	-3	2	1	0
2005	0	--	--	--	--
2006	2	44	0	3	47
2007	0	--	--	--	--
2008	1	67	2	4	73
2009	2	54	4	2	59
2010	0	--	--	--	--
2011	1	100	3	2	105
2012	1	-2	1	1	0
2013	2	37	3	3	42
2014	0	--	--	--	--
2015	1	-4	1	4	1
Total	40	23	7	10	39

TABLE 38

Average number of days between the dates of recommendation and initiation of the final measures, 1990 - 2015

Year	Total of investigations with final measures	Average number of days between the initiation of the investigation published in the <i>Official Gazette</i> and the date of the memorandum with the recommendation of measures	Average number of days between the date of the memorandum with the recommendation of measures and the date of the Decree of the Minister of Finance	Average number of days between the date of the Decree of the Minister of Finance and the date of the <i>Official Gazette</i> of initiation of the measure	Average number of days between the initiation of the investigation published in the <i>Official Gazette</i> and the initiation of the measure published in the <i>Official Gazette</i>
1990	11	74	10	32	116
1991	6	89	13	39	140
1992	3	88	3	7	98
1993	5	94	8	19	120
1994	3	95	25	15	135
1995	1	104	5	23	132
1996	1	187	1	2	190
1997	0	--	--	--	--
1998	1	156	6	10	172
1999	2	171	7	12	190
2000	3	94	49	23	166
2001	1	5	1	5	11
2002	2	96	7	31	133
2003	0	--	--	--	--
2004	1	70	5	9	84
2005	1	81	3	1	85
2006	2	139	15	8	162
2007	0	--	--	--	--
2008	1	249	3	5	257
2009	1	199	9	8	216
2010	0	--	--	--	--
2011	1	291	85	2	378
2012	1	103	28	3	134
2013	0	--	--	--	--
2014	1	--	--	--	--
2015	0	--	--	--	--
Total	48	104	14	21	139

Alejandro Zurbuchen S.
Legal representative

CENTRAL BANK OF CHILE
December 2015

ISBN: 956-7421-26-9
Intellectual property registration N° 159.469

Edition 100 issues
Santiago, Chile
Agustinas 1180, Santiago, Chile
P. O. Box 967, Santiago, Chile
Telephone: 56-22670 2000
www.bcentral.cl
bcch@bcentral.cl
Printer: A impresores S.A.

This publication is protected by Law 17.336 on Intellectual Property. Reproduction is prohibited without express permission from the Central Bank of Chile, although parts of this work may be reproduced provided that the source, title, and author are fully cited.



BANCO CENTRAL
DE CHILE